CONTENTS

VOLUME II

Symposia

Symposium No. 1

Phonetic Universals in Phonological Systems and their Explanation

JOHN J. OHALA: Moderator's introduction (Summary)	5
THOMAS V. GAMKRELIDZE: Hierarchical relations among units as phonological universals.	9
ANDRÉ-GEORGES HAUDRICOURT: Apparition et disparition des occlusives sonores préglottalisées	16
ROBERT K. HERBERT: Typological universals, aspiration and post-nasal stops	19
JEAN-MARIE HOMBERT: Universals of vowel systems: the case of centralized vowels	27
BJÖRN LINDBLOM: Some phonetic null hypotheses for a biological theory of language	33
JOHN J. OHALA: Universals of labial velars and de Saussure's chess analogy	,41
KENNETH L. PIKE: Universals and phonetic hierarchy	48
Symposium No. 2	
The Psychological Reality of	
Phonological Descriptions	
VICTORIA A. FROMKIN: Moderator's introduction (Summary)	63
L.V. BONDARKO: On the phonological operations ensuring speech communication	67
LYLE CAMPBELL: The quest for psychological reality: ex- ternal evidence in phonology	74

ANNE CUTLER: The psychological reality of word formation and lexical stress rules	79	Symposium No. 4	
BRUCE L. DERWING: Problems in establishing the psycholog-		Social Factors in	
ical reality of linguistic constructs	86	Sound Change	
WOLFGANG U. DRESSLER: Arguments and non-arguments for nat- uralness in phonology: on the use of external evidence	93	EINAR HAUGEN: Moderator's introduction (Summary)	185
EDMUND GUSSMANN: Abstract phonology and psychological reality	101	HENRIK BIRNBAUM: Ongoing sound change and the abductive model: some social constraints and implications	189
KENNETH HALE: The problem of psychological reality in the phonology of Papago	108	LARS BRINK and JØRN LUND: Social factors in the sound changes of modern Danish	196
PER LINELL: Psychological reality and the concept of phonological rule	114	IVAN FÓNAGY: Structure et aspects sociaux des changements prosodiques	204
ROYAL SKOUSEN: Empirical interpretations of psychological		WILLIAM LABOV: The social origins of sound change	212
reality	121	BERTIL MALMBERG: Social structure and phonemic modification	222
Symposium No. 3		FRED C.C. PENG: The reality of sound change: a socio-linguistic interpretation.	229
Acquisition of the Phonological			
System of the Mother Tongue		Symposium No. 5	
CHARLES A. FERGUSON: Moderator's introduction (Summary)	131	Temporal Relations within	
JOHN H.V. GILBERT: On the vowel and its nature, between		Speech Units	
eighteen months and five years	134		
SARAH HAWKINS: The control of timing in children's speech	142	ILSE LEHISTE: Moderator's introduction (Summary)	241
DAVID INGRAM: Cross-linguistic evidence on the extent and		GEORGE D. ALLEN: Formal and statistical models of timing: past, present, and future	245
limit of individual variation in phonological devel- opment	150	ROBERT BANNERT: The effect of sentence accent on quantity	253
HENG-HSIUNG JENG: The acquisition of Chinese phonology in relation to Jakobson's laws of irreversible solidarity	155	ROLF CARLSON, BJÖRN GRANSTRÖM, and DENNIS H. KLATT: Some notes on the perception of temporal patterns in speech	
PATRICIA K. KUHL: Predispositions for the perception of speech by human infants	162	-	260
	162	ANDREW DONOVAN and C.J. DARWIN: The perceived rhythm of speech	260
LISE MENN: Transition and variation in child phonology: modeling a developing system	169	HIROYA FUJISAKI and NORIO HIGUCHI: Temporal organization	268
PAULA MENYUK: Speech sound categorization by children	176	of segmental features in Japanese disyllables	275
		A.W.F. HUGGINS: Some effects on intelligibility of inap- propriate temporal relations within speech units	283
		DENNIS H. KLATT: Synthesis by rule of segmental durations in English sentences	290
		SIEB G. NOOTEBOOM: Complex control of simple decisions in the perception of yowel length	200

J. 't HART and R. COLLIER: On the interaction of accentuation and intonation in Dutch

S.E.G. ÖHMAN, S. ZETTERLUND, L. NORDSTRAND, and O. ENG- STRAND: Predicting segment durations in terms of a gesture theory of speech production	305	PŘEMYSL JANOTA: Some observations on the perception of stress in Czech	403
		EUNICE V. PIKE: Word stress and sentence stress in various tone languages	410
Symposium No. 6		NINA THORSEN: Lexical stress, emphasis for contrast, and sentence intonation in Advanced Standard Copenhagen	417
Motor Control of		Danish	417
Speech Gestures,		KAY WILLIAMSON: Sentence tone in some southern Nigerian languages	424
JAMES LUBKER: Moderator's introduction (Summary)	315		
JAMES H. ABBS: Speech motor equivalence: the need for a multi-level control model	318	Symposium No. 8	
R.A.W. BLADON: Motor control of coarticulation: linguis- tic considerations	325	Perception of Speech versus	
		Non-Speech	
R.G. DANILOFF and M.A.A. TATHAM: Segmental invariance re- considered	332	DAVID B. PISONI: Moderator's introduction (Summary)	433
JOHN W. FOLKINS: Masseter, temporalis, and medial ptery- goid activity with the mandible free and fixed	337	ANTHONY E. ADES: Speech & non-speech: what have we learned?	438
THOMAS GAY and MICHAEL TURVEY: Effects of efferent and afferent interference on speech production: implications for a generative theory of speech motor control	344	PIERRE L. DIVENYI: Some psychoacoustic factors in phonetic analysis	445
HAJIME HIROSE: A correlation analysis of EMG activity and the movement of selected speech organs JOSEPH S. PERKELL: On the use of orosensory feedback: an interpretation of compensatory articulation experiments	351	MICHAEL F. DORMAN: On the identification of sine-wave analogues of CV syllables	453
		M.E. GRUNKE and D.B. PISONI: Perceptual learning of mirror-image acoustic patterns	461
	358	ALVIN M. LIBERMAN: Duplex perception and integration of	
HARVEY M. SUSSMAN: Motor unit discharge patterns during speech: temporal reorganization due to coarticulatory and prosodic events		<pre>cues: evidence that speech is different from non- speech and similar to language</pre>	468
	365	DOMINIC W. MASSARO: Issues in speech perception	474
		QUENTIN SUMMERFIELD and PETER J. BAILEY: What tells us that speech is speech?	482
Symposium No. 7			
The Relation between Sentence			
Prosody and Word Prosody		Index of Authors	493
EVA GARDING: Moderator's introduction (Summary)	375		
ARTHUR S. ABRAMSON: Lexical tone and sentence prosody in Thai	380		
GÖSTA BRUCE: Word prosody and sentence prosody in Swedish	388		

395