

Zeigen Sie durch Konstruktion einer Derivation in  $S_{PL1=}$ , dass folgende Aussagen wahr sind.

## a) Ableitungen

1.  $(\forall x)[Px \ \& \ Qx] \vdash (\forall x)Px \ \& \ (\forall x)Qx$
2.  $(\forall x)Px \ \& \ (\forall x)Qx \vdash (\forall x)[Px \ \& \ Qx]$
3.  $(\forall x)(\forall y)Pxy \vdash (\forall y)(\forall x)Pxy$
4.  $(\exists x)(\forall y)Pxy \vdash (\forall y)(\exists x)Pxy$
5.  $(\forall x)\sim Px \vdash (\exists x)[Px \supset Qx]$
6.  $(\exists x)(\forall y)[Px \supset Qy] \vdash (\forall x)Px \supset (\forall y)Qy$
7.  $(\forall x)Px \supset (\forall y)Qy \vdash (\exists x)(\forall y)[Px \supset Qy]$
8.  $(\forall x)(\exists y)[Px \supset Qy] \vdash (\exists x)Px \supset (\exists y)Qy$
9.  $(\exists x)[Px \vee Qx] \vdash (\exists x)Px \vee (\exists x)Qx$
10.  $(\exists x)Px \vee (\exists x)Qx \vdash (\exists x)[Px \vee Qx]$
11.  $(\forall x)[Px \vee Qx] \vdash (\forall x)Px \vee (\exists x)Qx$
12.  $Pa \vdash (\exists x)[x=a \ \& \ Px]$
13.  $(\forall x)[Px \equiv x=a] \vdash Pa$
14.  $(\forall x)Px \vdash (\exists x)[Px \ \& \ (Qx \supset (\forall x)Qx)]$
15.  $(\exists x)[Px \ \& \ Qx] \vdash (\exists x)Px \ \& \ (\exists x)Qx$

## b) Beweise:

16.  $\vdash \sim(\exists x)Px \supset (\forall x)[Px \supset Qx]$
17.  $\vdash (\forall x)Px \vee (\exists x)\sim Px$
18.  $\vdash (\forall x)[Px \equiv (\exists y)[x=y \ \& \ Py]]$
19.  $\vdash Pa \equiv (\forall x)[x=a \supset Px]$
20.  $\vdash (\forall x)(\exists y)Pxy \vee (\exists x)(\forall y)\sim Pxy$