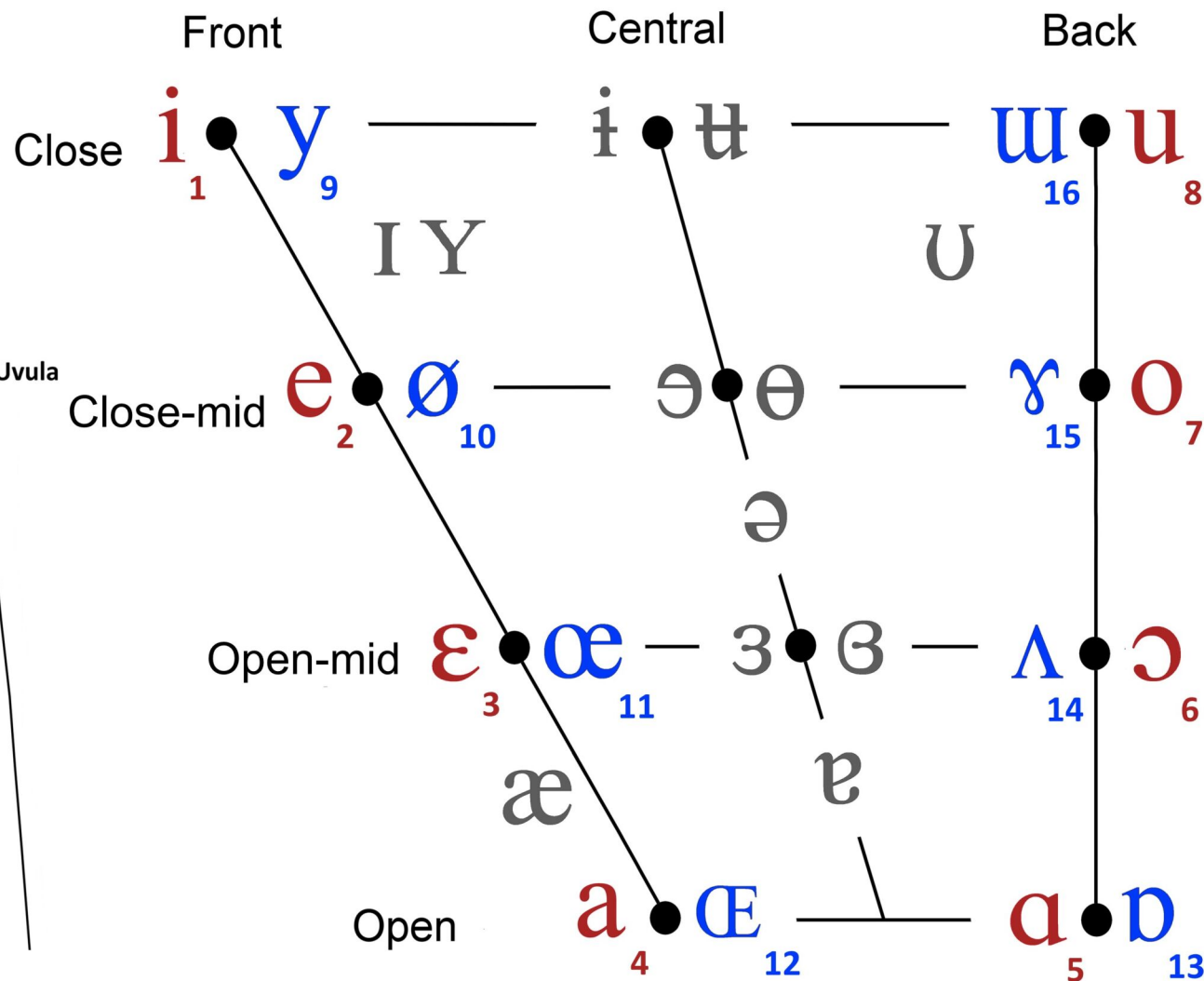
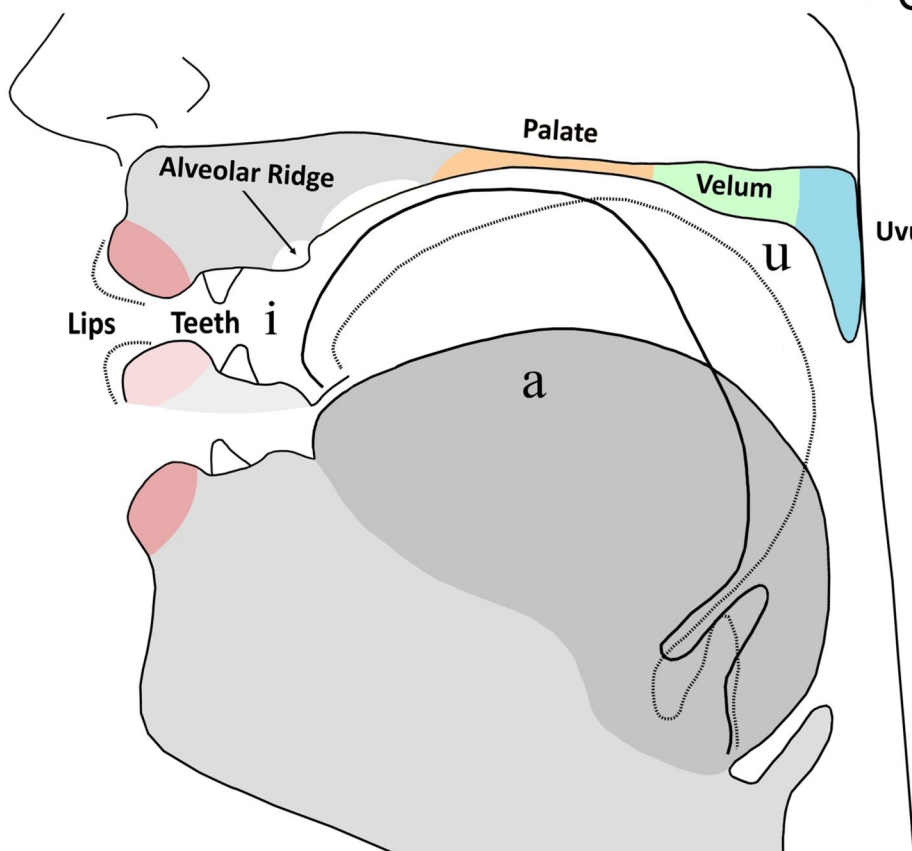


# THE INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC ALPHABET (revised to 2015)

## VOWELS



Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a rounded vowel. Primary cardinal vowels appear in red, secondary cardinal vowels appear in blue.