

Phonetik und Phonologie der slavischen Sprachen

Wintersemester 2025/2026

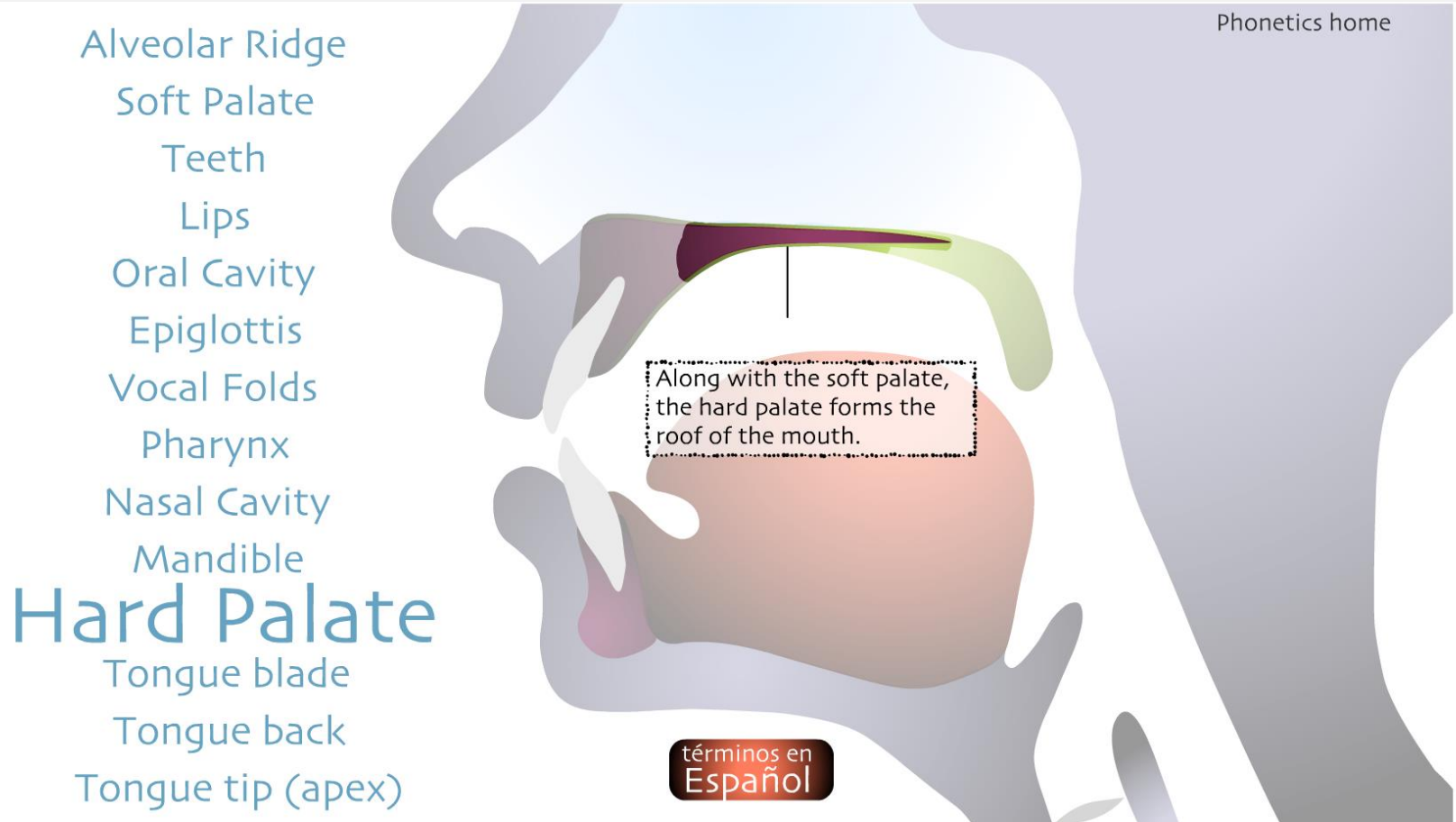


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Palatalisierung: Artikulation



<http://soundsofspeech.uiowa.edu/index.html#english>

<https://www.seeingspeech.ac.uk/ipa-charts/?chart=1&datatype=3&speaker=1>

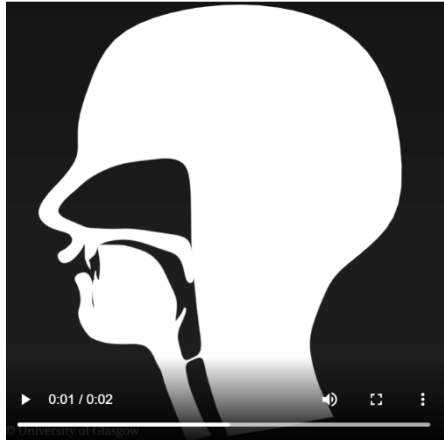
alveolar

post-alveolar

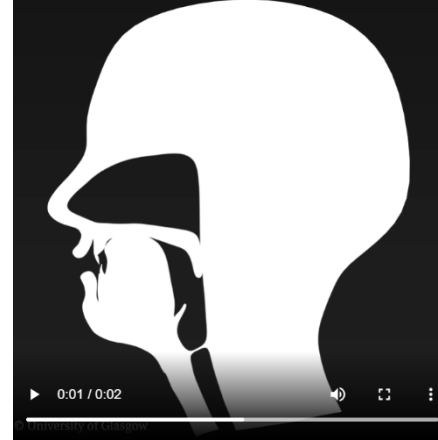
palatal

velar

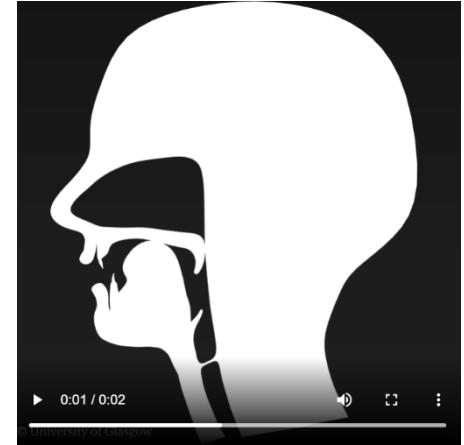
t



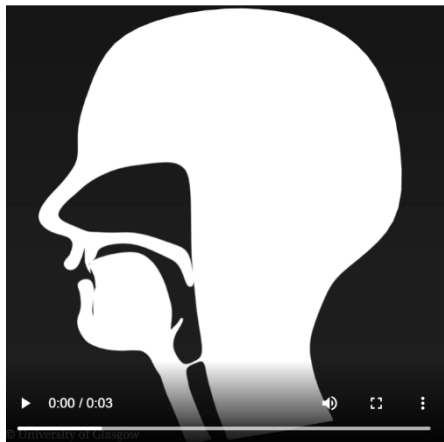
c



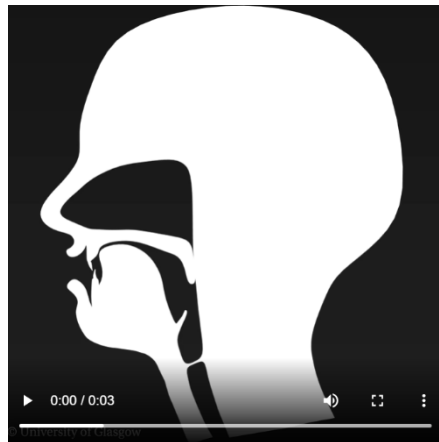
k



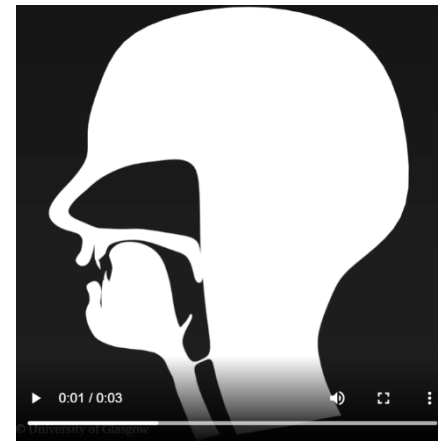
s



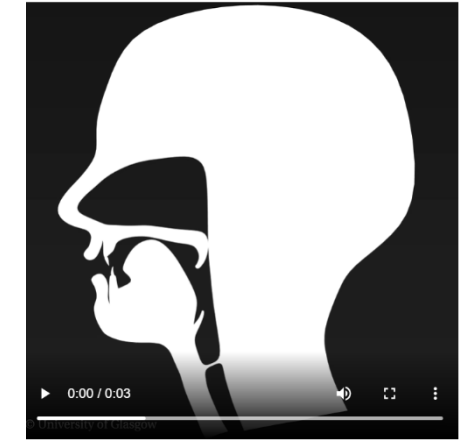
ʃ



ç

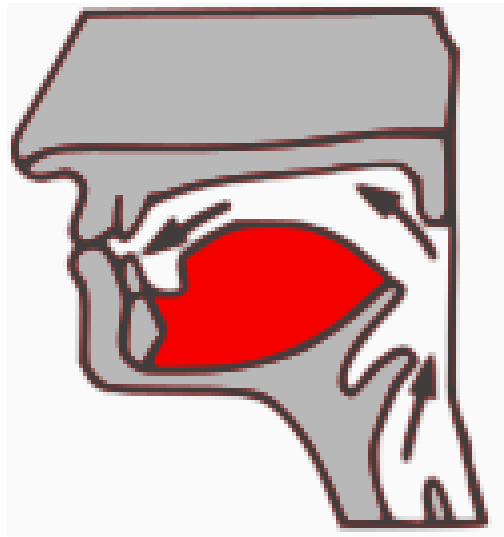


x

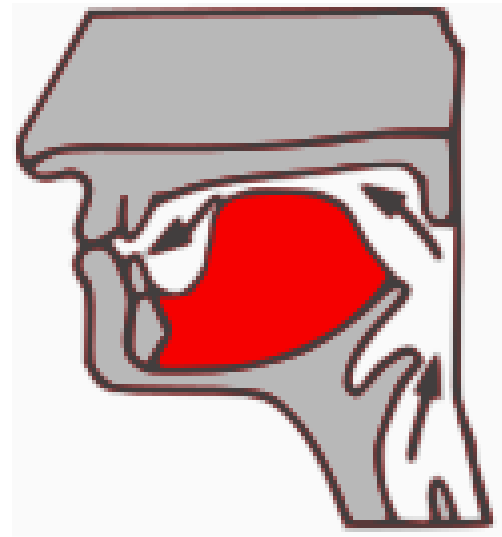


Sekundäre Artikulation: Palatalisierung

- bezeichnet die stellungsbedingte Änderung eines Lautes durch Hebung des Zungenrückens in Richtung des harten Gaumens (lateinisch *palatum*).



[p] [b]



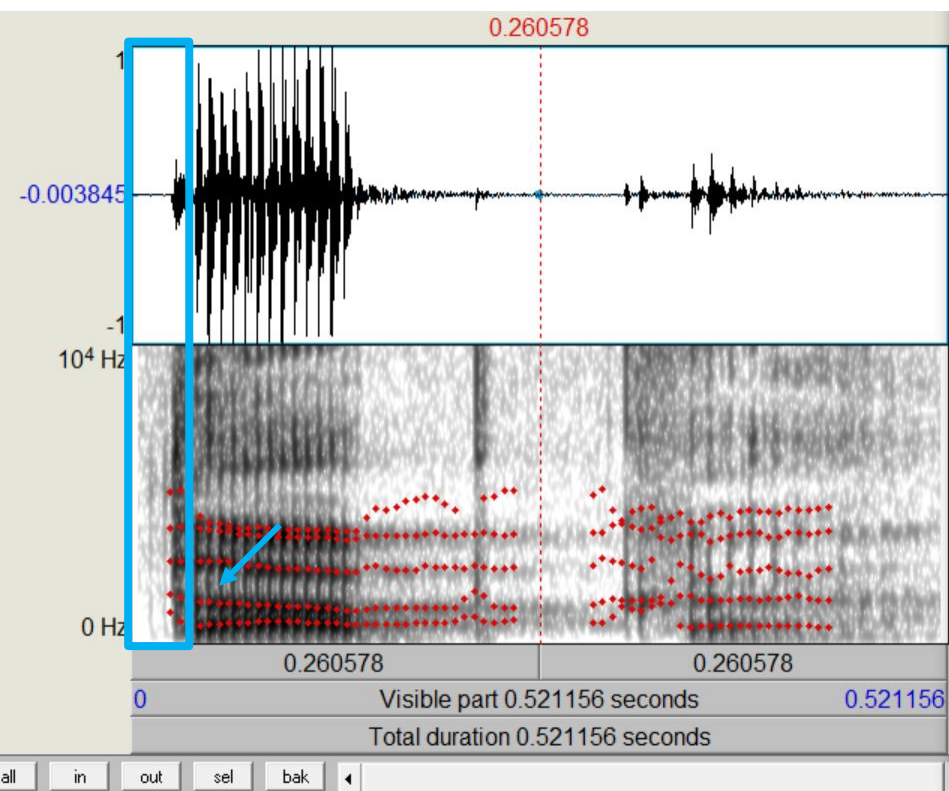
[pʲ] [bʲ]

Palatalisierung: Akustik

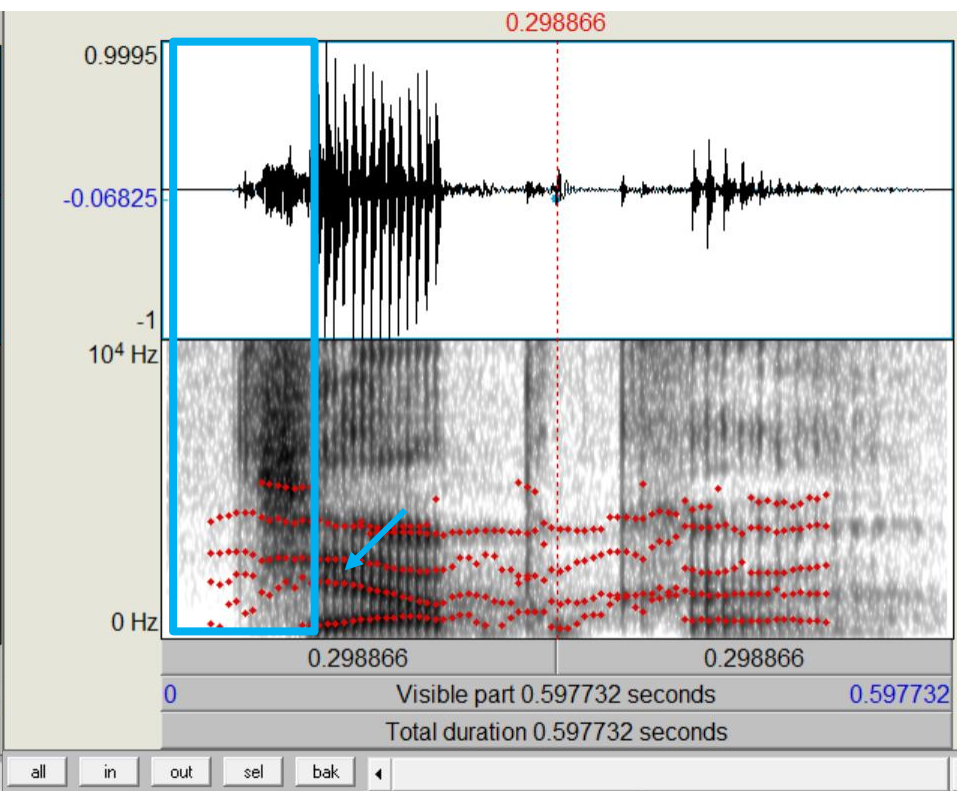
- *bei Vokalen: erhöhte Transitionen des F2*
- *bei Frikativen und bei der Lösung der Plosive:
Energiekonzentration in den höheren Frequenzbereichen*



/tapka/ - Sneaker

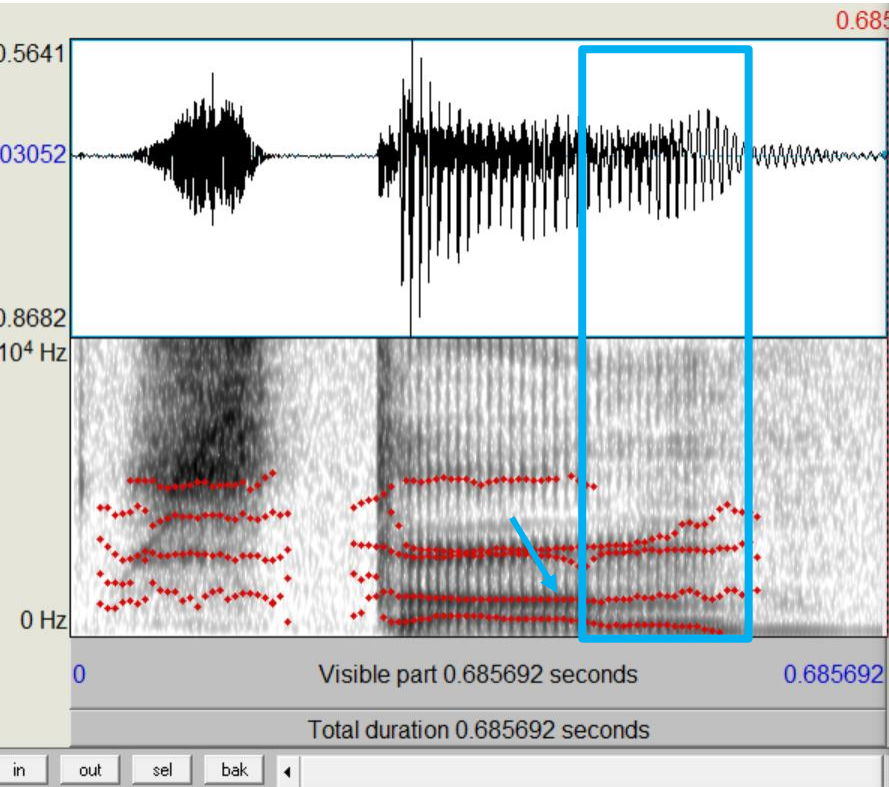


/tʲapka/ - Zerhacker

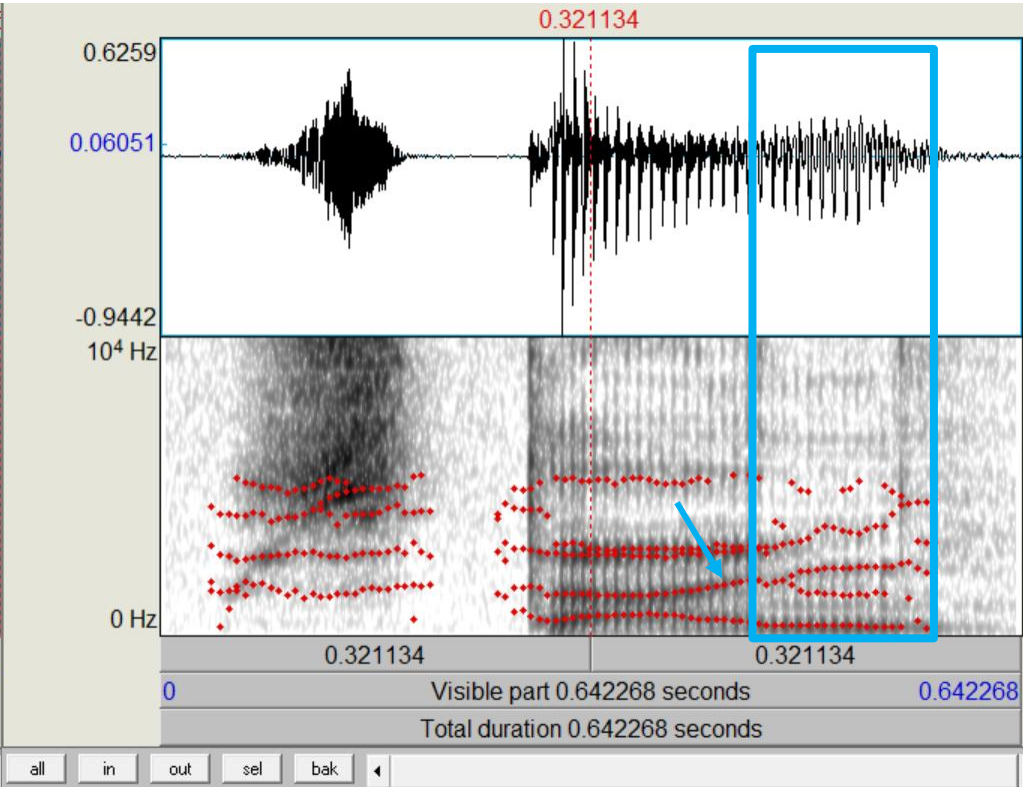


Russisch

🔊 /stan/ - Zustand

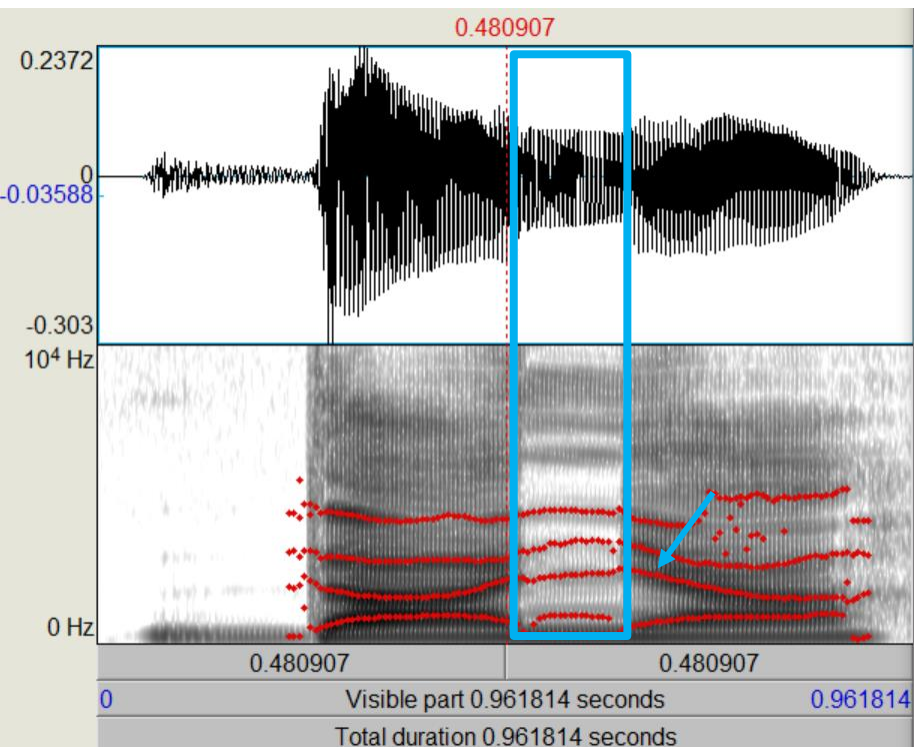


🔊 /stanʲ/ - steh auf

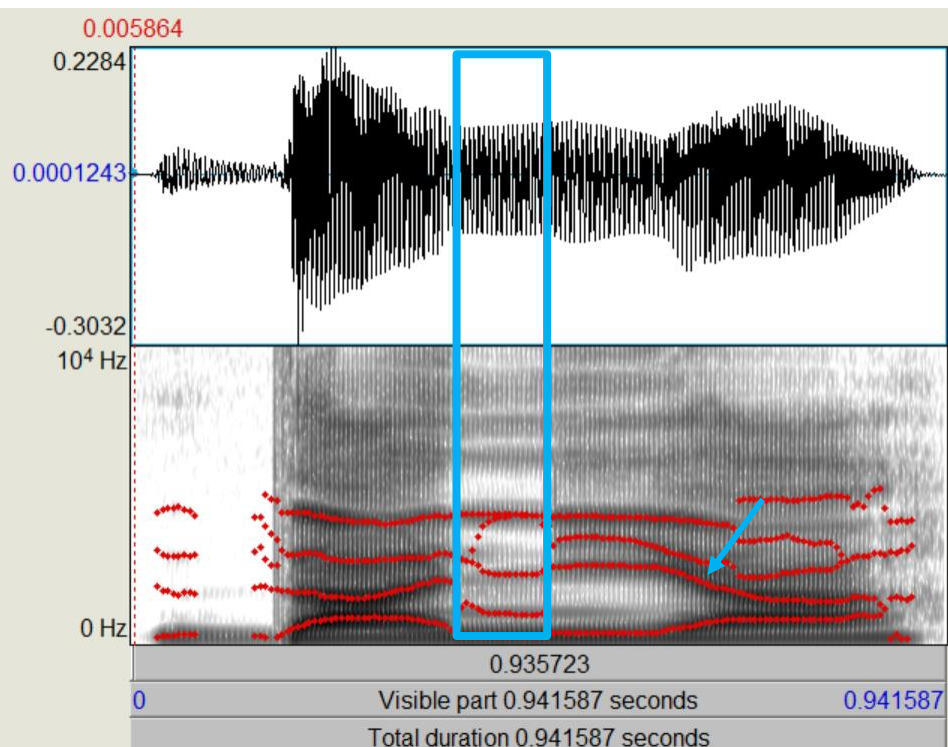


Ukrainisch

🔊 /dɔɲa/ - Speisen



🔊 / dɔɲja / - Dänemark



Polnisch

	Bilabial	Labiodental	Dental	Alveolar	Postalveolar	Retroflex	Palatal	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal	Glottal
Plosive	p b		t d			ʈ ɖ	c ɟ	k ɡ	q ɢ		ʔ
Nasal	m	ɱ	n			ɳ	ɲ	ŋ	ɴ		
Trill	ʙ		r						ʀ		
Tap or Flap		ⱱ	ɾ			ɽ					
Fricative	ɸ β	f v	θ ð	s z	ʃ ʒ	ʂ ʐ	ç ʝ	x ɣ	χ ʁ	ħ ʕ	h ɦ
Lateral fricative			ɬ ɮ								
Approximant		ʋ	ɹ			ɻ	j	ɰ			
Lateral approximant			l			ɭ	ʎ	ʟ			

Symbols to the right in a cell are voiced, to the left are voiceless. Shaded areas denote articulations judged impossible.

j

Palatalized

t^j

d^j

p' p'

Table 3.8. *Slavic consonant phonemes*

	Labial		Dental		Post-Alveolar	Alveolo-Palatal	Palatal	Velar/Uvular	Glottal
Stop	p	p'	t	t'			t' k'	k k'	[ʔ]
	b	b'	d	d'			d' g'	g g'	
Nasal	m	m'	n	n'			n'	[ŋ]	
Fricative	f	f'	s	s'	š š'	ś		x x'	
	v	v'	z	z'	ž ž'	ź		ɣ ɣ'	h h'
(or Semivowels)	w	w' [ʍ]					j [i̯]		
Affricate			c c'		č č'	ć			
			dz dz'		dž dž'	dź			
Liquid			r	r'			r'	[ɣʲ] ɣ	
					ř [ř̥]				
			l	l'			l'		

Table 3.9. *Consonant phonemes common to all Slavic languages*

	Labial		Dental/Alveolar		Post-Alveolar	Palatal	Velar	Glottal
Stops	p	b	t	d			k (g)	
Nasals		m		n				
Fricatives	(v)	(w)	s	z	š ž	j	x (ɣ)	(h)
Affricates			c		č			
Liquids			r	l				