

Phonetik und Phonologie der slavischen Sprachen

Wintersemester 2025/2026

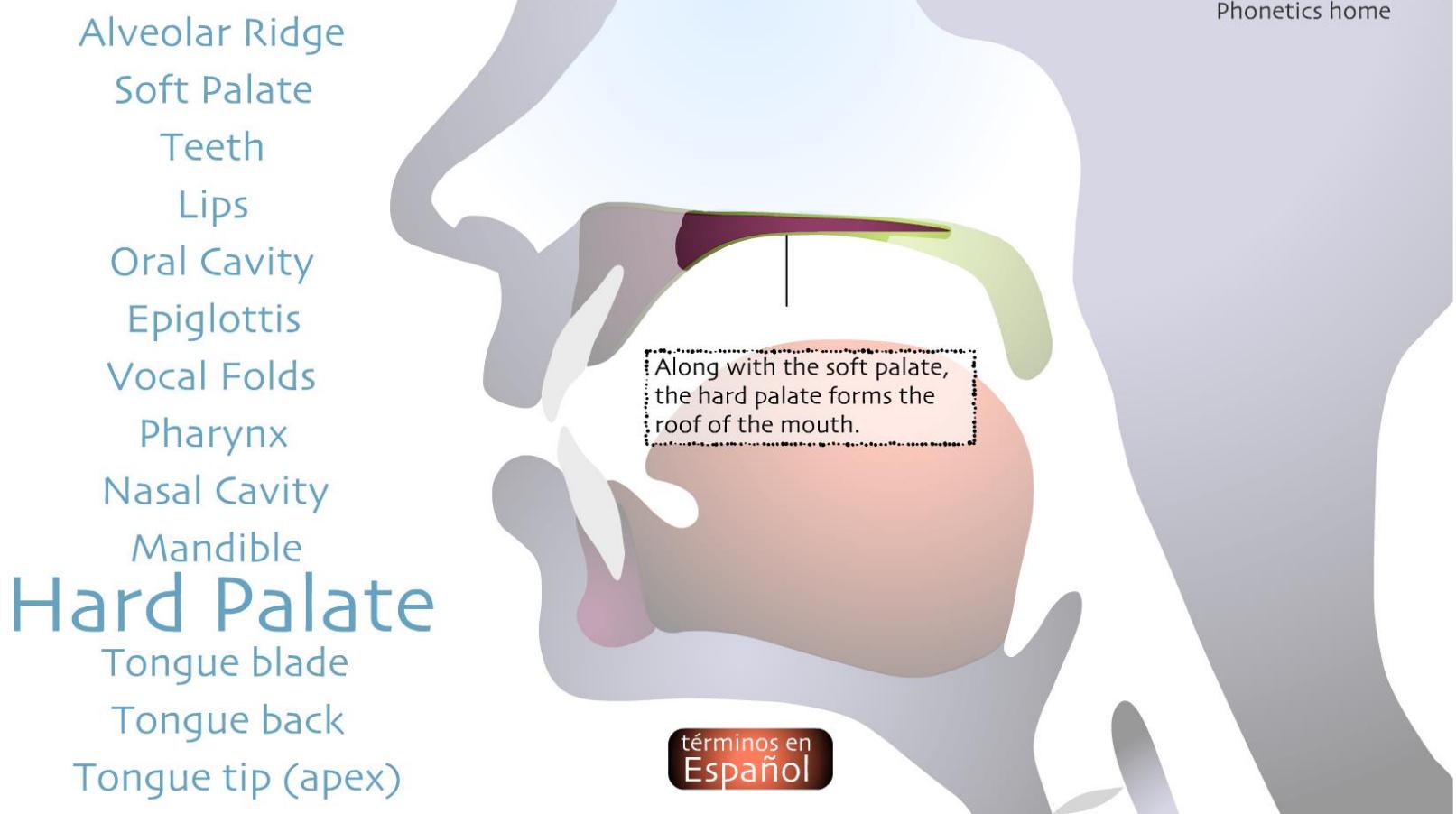


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Palatalisierung: Artikulation



<http://soundsofspeech.uiowa.edu/index.html#english>

<https://www.seeingspeech.ac.uk/ipa-charts/?chart=1&datatype=3&speaker=1>

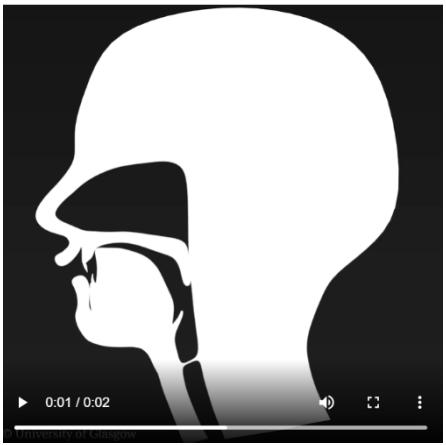
alveolar

post-alveolar

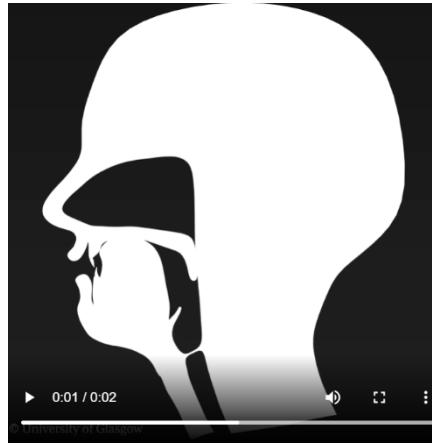
palatal

velar

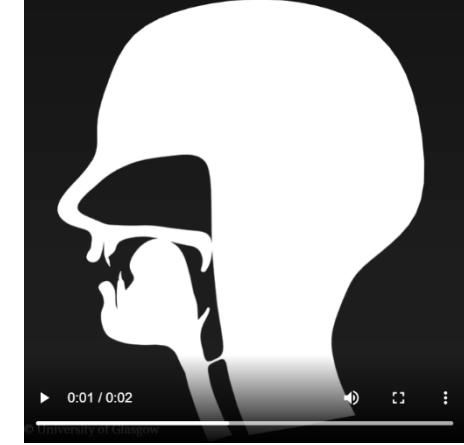
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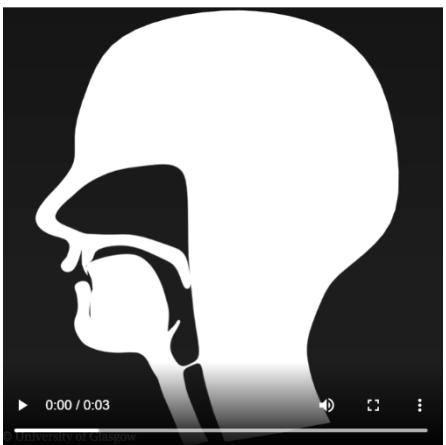
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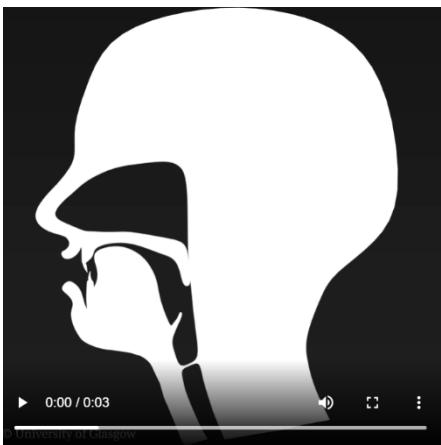
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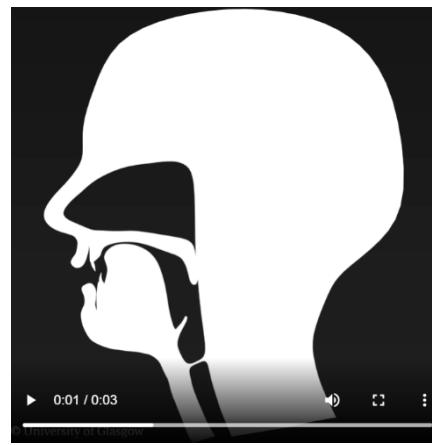
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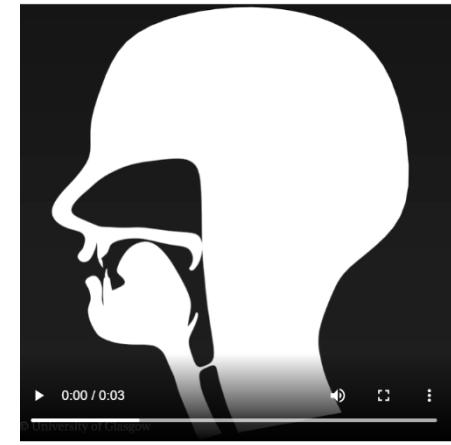
ʃ



ç



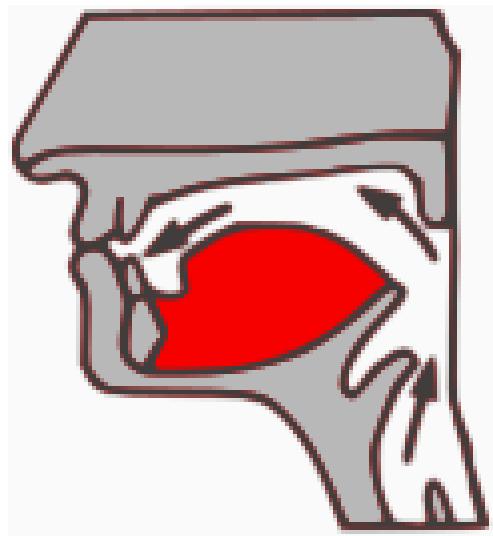
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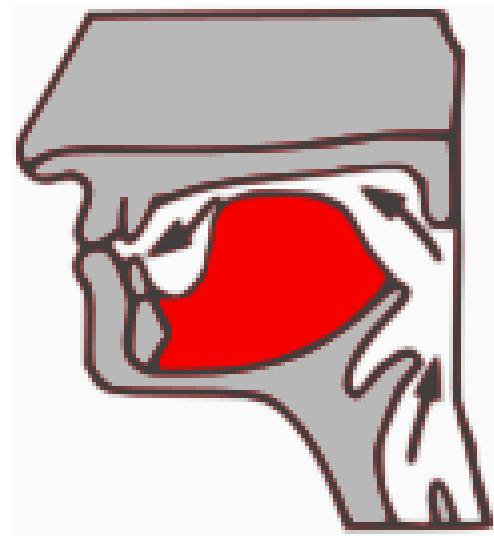
<https://www.seeingspeech.ac.uk/ipa-charts/?chart=1&datatype=3&speaker=1>

Sekundäre Artikulation: Palatalisierung

- bezeichnet diestellungsbedingte Änderung eines Lautes durch Hebung des Zungenrückens in Richtung des harten Gaumens (lateinisch *palatum*).



[p] [b]



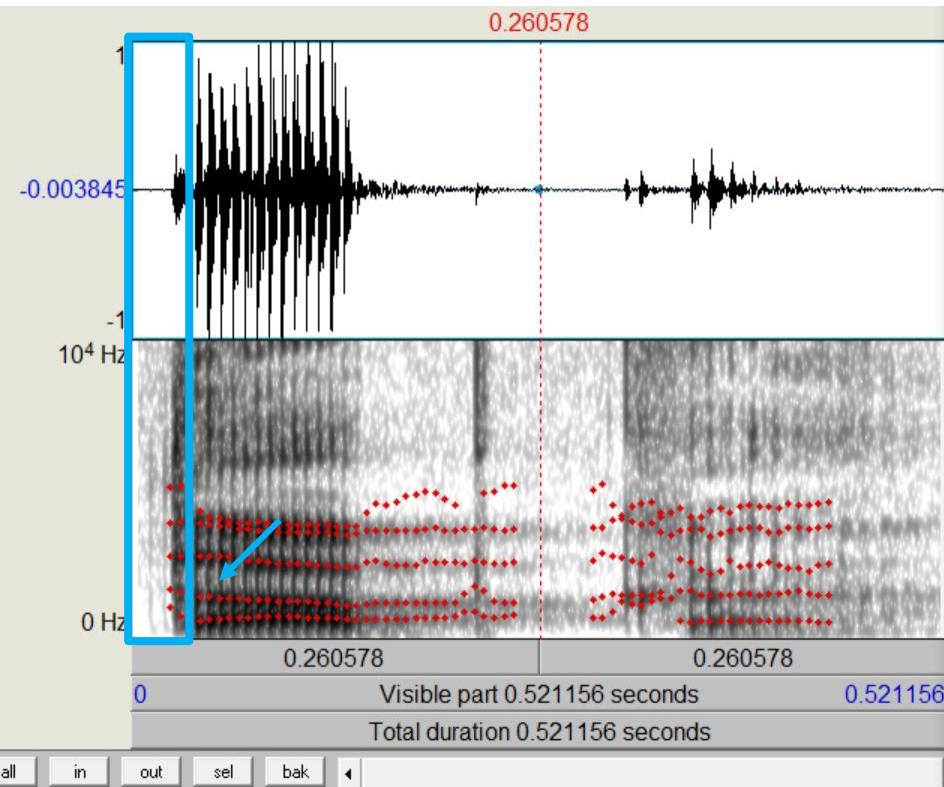
[p̪] [b̪]

Palatalisierung: Akustik

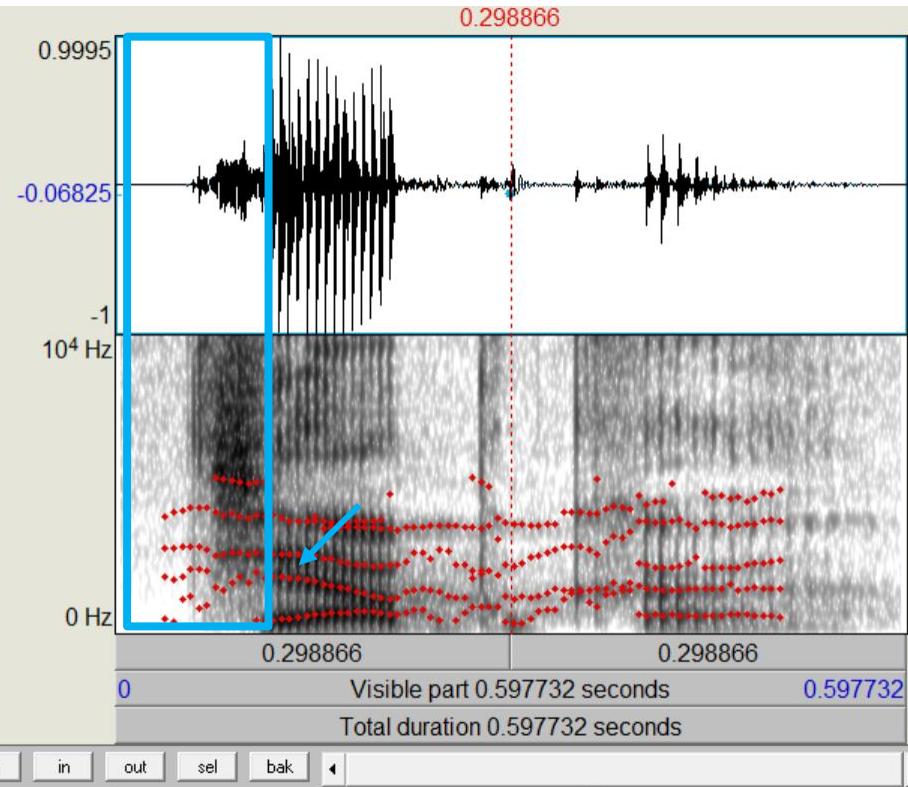
- *bei Vokalen: erhöhte Transitionen des F2*
- *bei Frikativen und bei der Lösung der Plosive:
Energiekonzentration in den höheren Frequenzbereichen*



/tapka/ - Sneaker



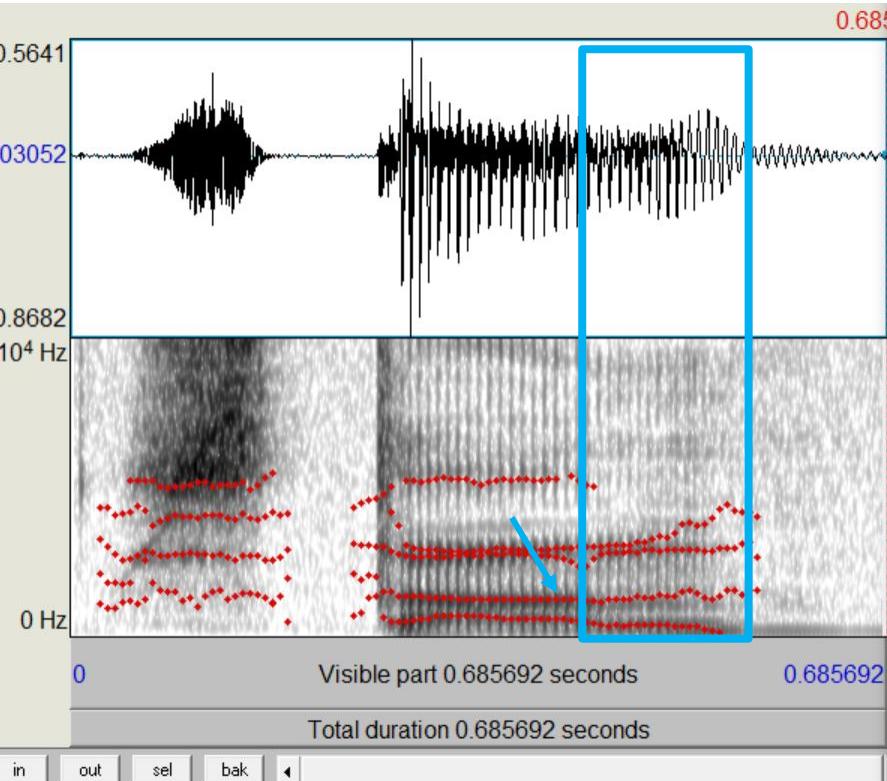
/tjapka/ - Zerhacker



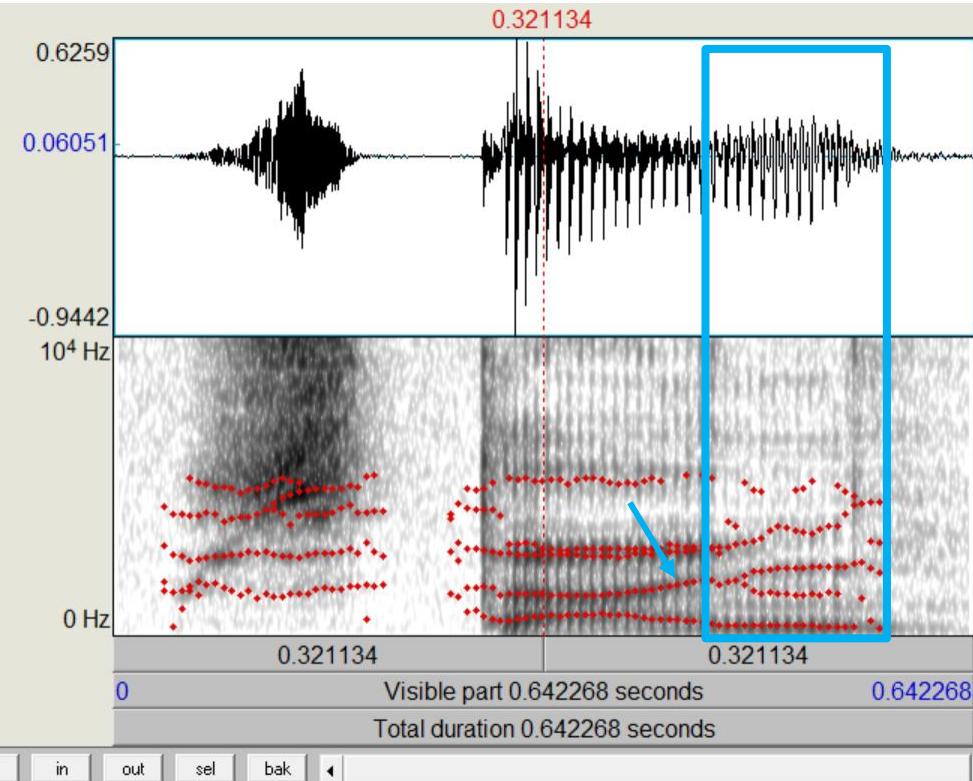
Russisch



/stan/ - Zustand

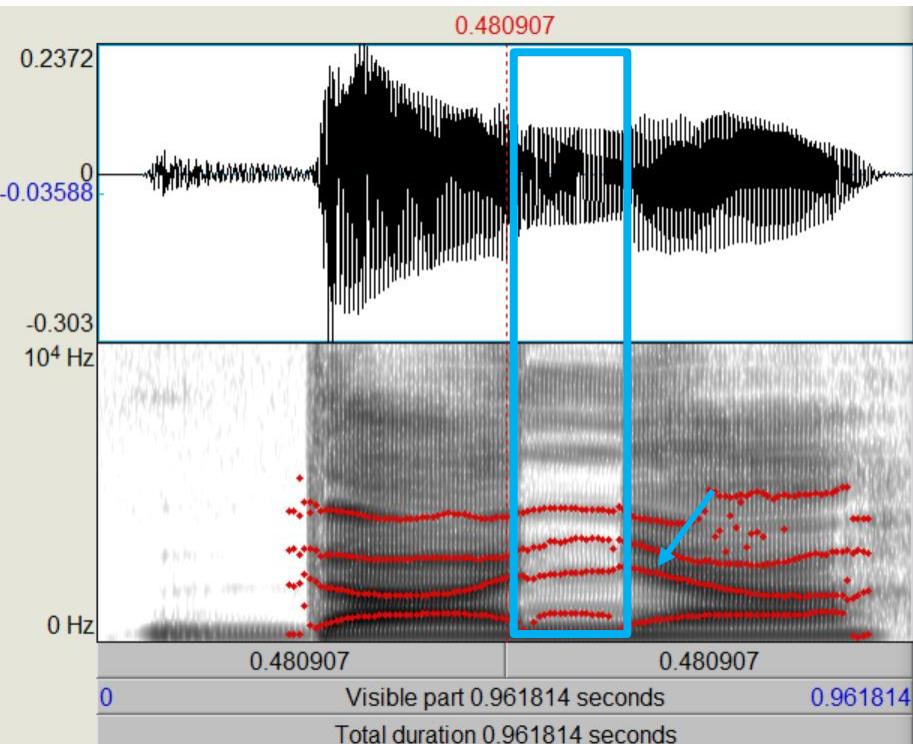


/stanj/ - steh auf

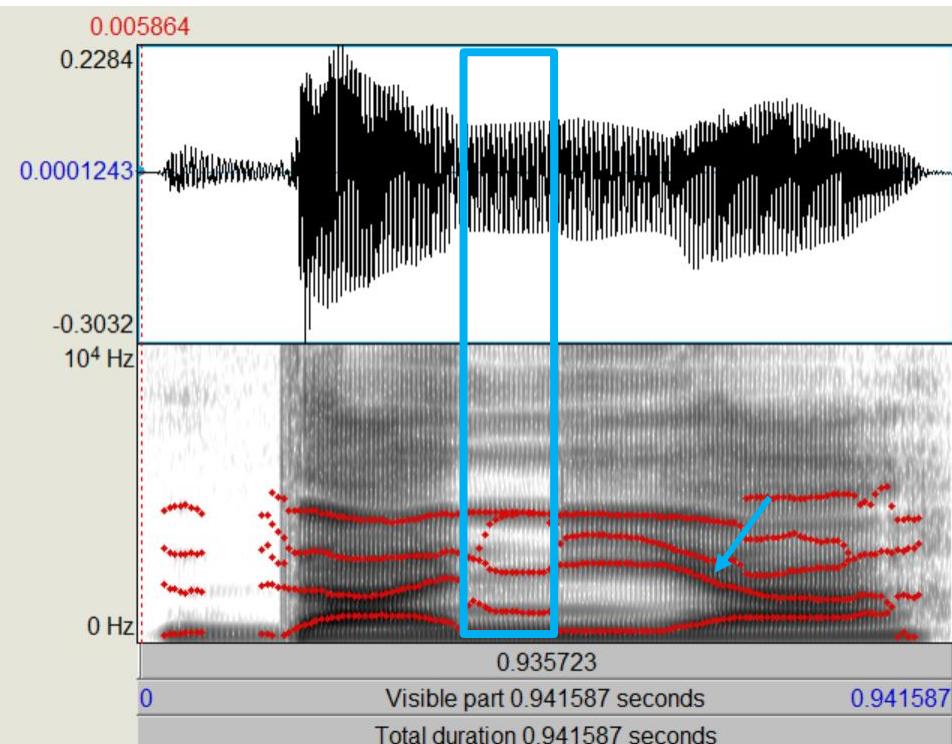


Ukrainisch

🔊 /dana/ - Speisen



🔊 / danja / - Dänemark



Polnisch

CONSONANTS (PULMONIC)

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	Bilabial	Labiodental	Dental	Alveolar	Postalveolar	Retroflex	Palatal	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal	Glottal
Plosive	p b		t d		t̪ d̪	c j	k g	q G		?	
Nasal	m	m̪	n		n̪	j̪	ŋ	N			
Trill	B		r					R			
Tap or Flap		v̪	f̪		ɾ̪						
Fricative	ɸ β	f v	θ ð	s z	ʃ ʒ	ʂ ʐ	ç j	x y	χ ʁ	ħ ʕ	h ɦ
Lateral fricative			ɬ ɭ								
Approximant		v̪	ɹ̪		ɻ̪	j̪	w̪				
Lateral approximant			l̪		ɿ̪	ɬ̪	L̪				

Symbols to the right in a cell are voiced, to the left are voiceless. Shaded areas denote articulations judged impossible.

j	Palatalized	t̪j	d̪j
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p' p'

Table 3.8. *Slavic consonant phonemes*

	Labial	Dental	Post-Alveolar	Alveolo-Palatal	Palatal	Velar/Uvular	Glottal
Stop	p p' b b'	t t' d d'			t' k' d' g' n'	k k' g g' [ŋ] x x' y y'	[?]
Nasal	m m'	n n'					
Fricative	f f' v v'	s s' z z'	š š' ž ž'	ś ż		x x' y y'	h h'
(or Semivowels)	w w' [u]		c c' cz cz'	č č' dž dž'	j [i]		
Affricate		r r'		ć ŕ	r'		
Liquid		l l'			l'	[β̥] β̥	

Table 3.9. *Consonant phonemes common to all Slavic languages*

	Labial	Dental/Alveolar	Post-Alveolar	Palatal	Velar	Glottal
Stops	p b	t d			k (g)	
Nasals	m	n				
Fricatives	(v) (w)	s z	š ž	j	x (y)	(h)
Affricates		c	ć			
Liquids		r l				