

Phonetik und Phonologie der slavischen Sprachen

Wintersemester 2024/2025

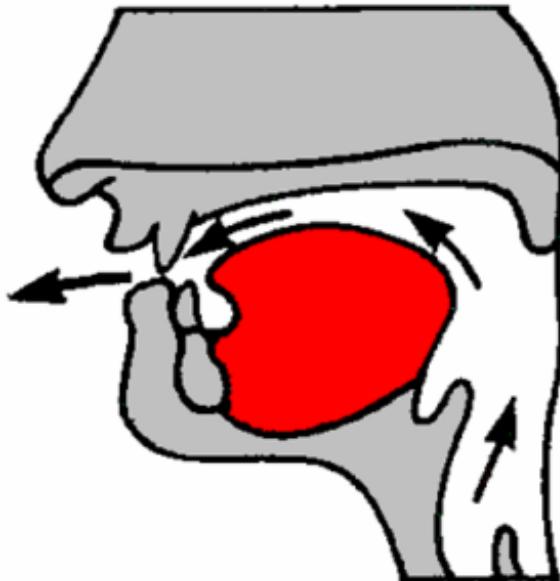


Bistra Andreeva

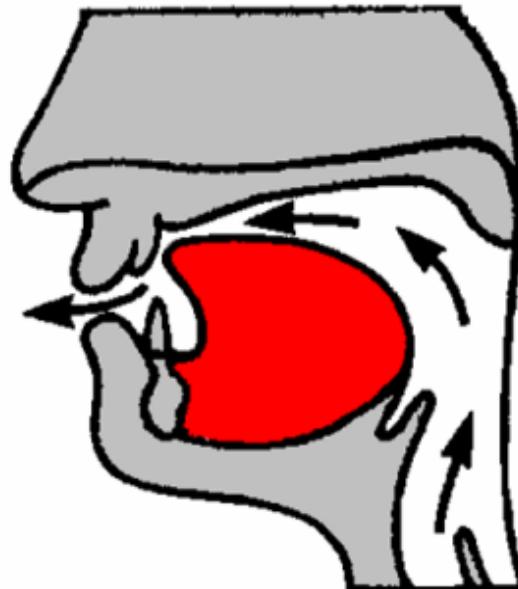
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<http://www.coli.uni-saarland.de/~andreeva/>

Frikative: Artikulation



labio-dental



alveolar



palatal

<https://de.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?curid=610182>, I. Giel, CC BY-SA 3.0

<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=2080344>, I. Giel, CC BY-SA 3.0

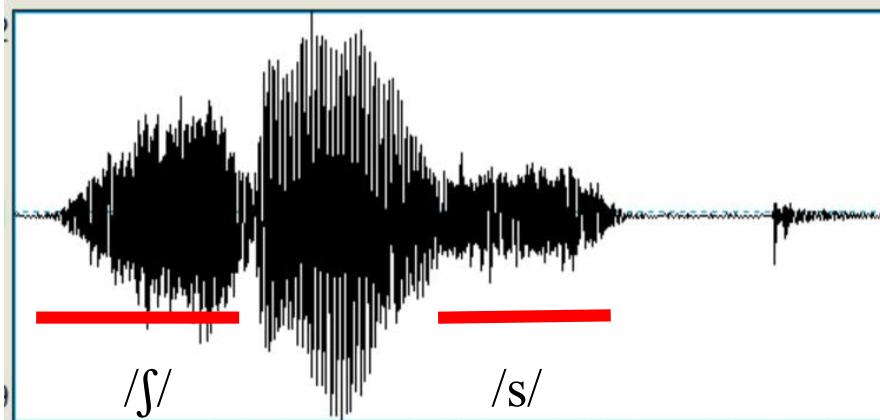
<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=5017489>, Roland Geider

Frikative: Akustik

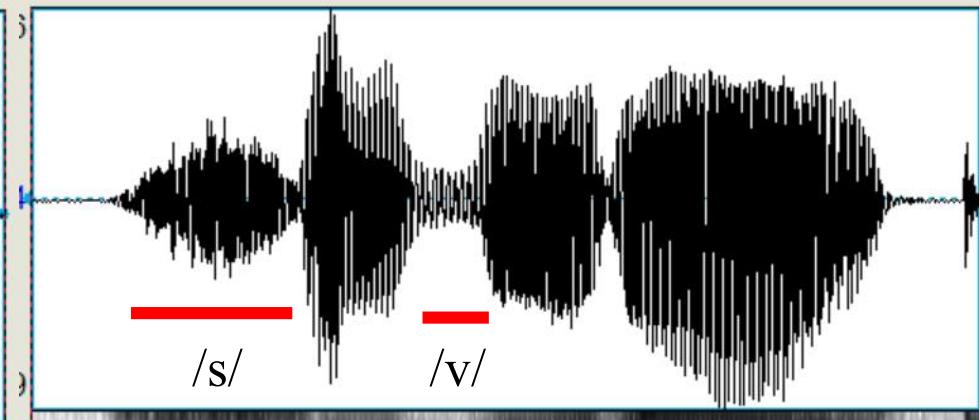
- Quelle:
 - Enge im Artikulationstrakt (bei /h/ - glottal)
(+ Glottis bei stimmhaften Frikativen)
 - evtl. weiters Hindernis im Artikulationstrakt
(Zähne bei Sibilanten)
- Filter:
 - zwischen der Artikulationsstelle und Mundöffnung
(bei /h/ das gesamte Ansatzrohr)
 - je weiter hinten die Artikulationsstelle (je näher
an der Glottis, desto tiefer der Frequenzschwerpunkt
und desto strukturierter das Spektrum)



/ʃest/ - sechs



/severa:k/ - der Nordwind



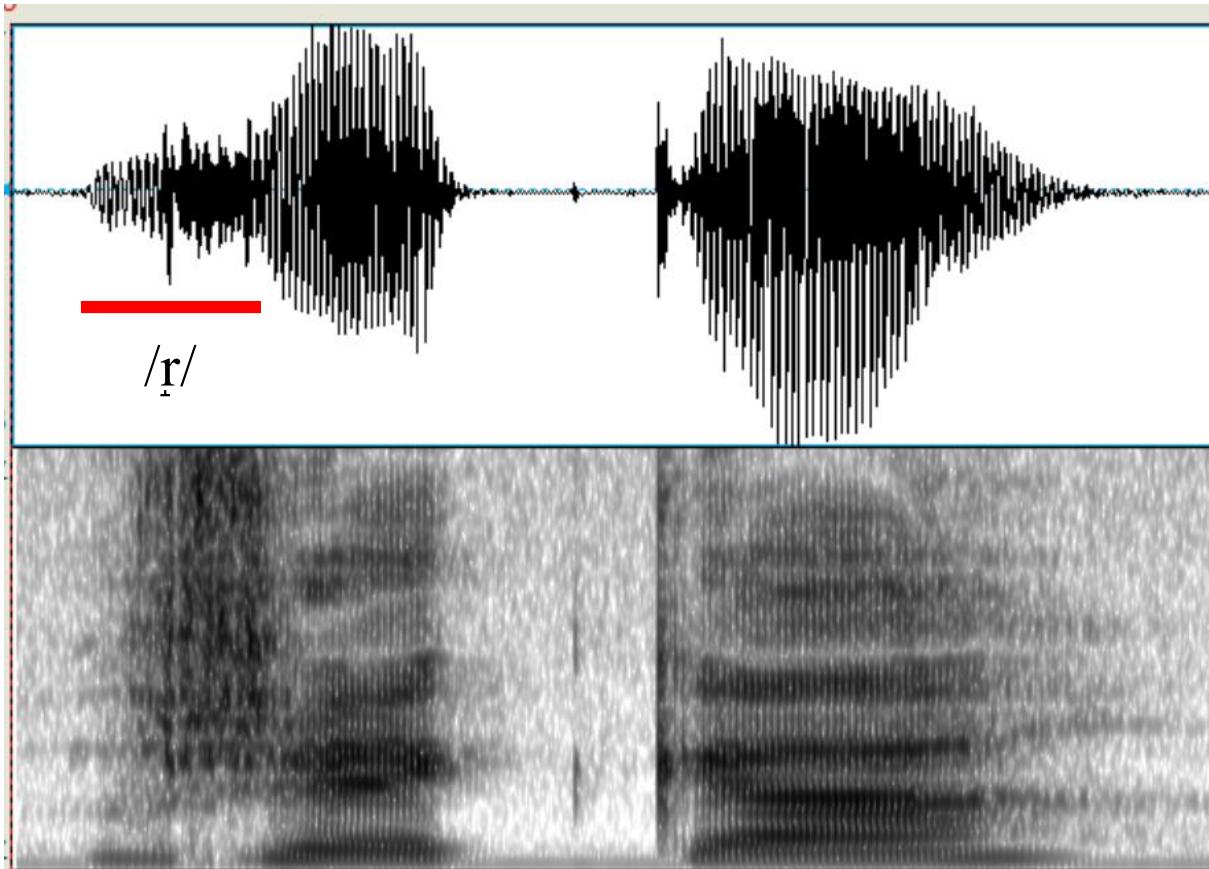
Tschechisch

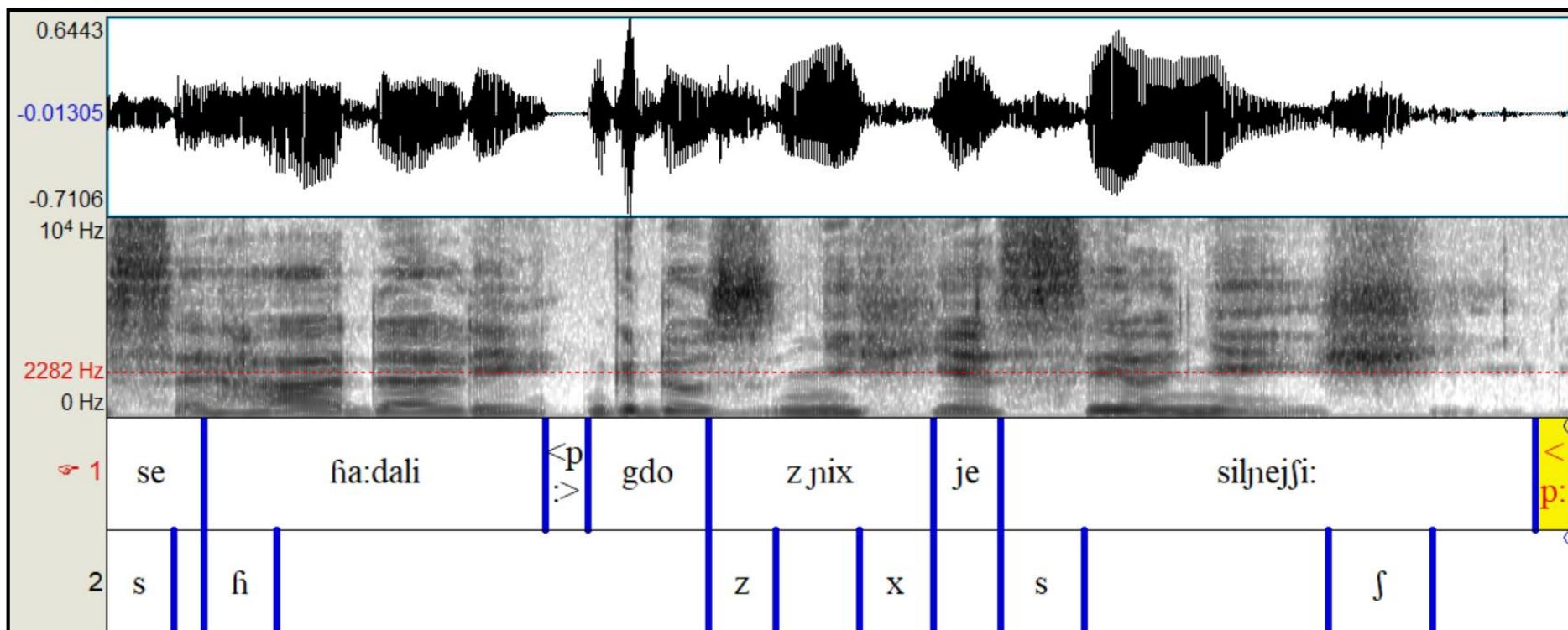
Phonetisch stellt /r/ eine Phase von Reibung dar, die am Anfang durch einen oder mehrere Kontakte unterbrochen wird, die durch eine zurückgezogene apiko-alveolare Geste erzeugt werden.

Howson u. a. (2014): stimmhafte Behauchung während der Artikulation des [r]



/řeka/ - Fluss





Tschechisch

Table 3.8. *Slavic consonant phonemes*

| | Labial | Dental | Post-Alveolar | Alveolo-Palatal | Palatal | Velar/Uvular | Glottal |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|---------|
| Stop | p p' b b' | t t' d d' | | | t' k' d' g' | k k' g g' | [?] |
| Nasal | m m' | n n' | | | n' | [ŋ] | |
| Fricative | f f' v v' | s s' z z' | š ſ' ž ž' | ś ź | x x' y y' | | h h' |
| (or Semivowels) | w w' [u] | | | | j [i̯] | | |
| Affricate | c c' dz dz' | | č č' dž dž' | ć | | | |
| Liquid | r r' | | ř ř | | r' | [r̩] ř | |
| | l l' | | | | l' | | |

Table 3.9. *Consonant phonemes common to all Slavic languages*

| | Labial | Dental/Alveolar | Post-Alveolar | Palatal | Velar | Glottal |
|------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|---------|-------|---------|
| Stops | p b | t d | | | k (g) | |
| Nasals | m | n | | | | |
| Fricatives | (v) (w) | s z | š ž | j | x (y) | (h) |
| Affricates | c | | ć | | | |
| Liquids | r l | | | | | |

<https://linguistics.berkeley.edu/acip/vowels/chapter13/polish.html>



Russisch:

a'dnaʒdi 's'ev'irnij 'vjet'ir i 'son̄si pa'spor'ilji | 'kto izj 'n'ix s'i'ljn'jeji || kak 'ras 'v eta
'vrjemja | a'nji za'mjet'ilji za'kutanava 'f plasj: 'put'njika | ka'torij 'sol pa da'rog'i | i r'i'silji |
'sto 'tot iz 'n'ix 'bud'itʃ:i'tat̄sa 'samim 's'i'ljn'nm | ka'mu 'ran'ʃi u'dast̄sa za'stav'itj 'put'njika
's'n'atj 'plasj: || 'tut 's'ev'irnij 'vjet'ir 'prjin'jilsja 'dutj iza 'fsjex 's'il || 'no 'tʃ'em s'i'ljn'jeji
'on 'dul | 'tjem s'i'ljn'jeji 'kutalsja 'put'n'ik 'f svoj 'plasj: || 'tak 'sto f kan'tse kan'tsof
's'ev'irnij 'vjet'ir 'dolʒin 'bil atka'zat̄sa at sva'jej za't'eji || ta'gda zas'i'jala 'solniška
|| 'put'n'ik panji'mnogu ata'grjelsja | i 'fskorji 's'n'jal 'svoj 'plasj: || ta'k'im 'obrazam |
's'ev'irnij 'vjet'ir 'vinuʒdin 'bil prji'znatj | 'sto 'son̄si s'i'ljn'jeji ji'vo

Yanushevskaya, I., & Bunčić, D. (2015). Russian. *Journal of the International Phonetic Association*, 45(2), 221-228.
doi:10.1017/S0025100314000395

Russisch:

| | | | |
|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------------|
| p | /'pal̪tsi/ | <i>pal’cy</i> | ‘fingers’ |
| p ^j | /'p̪al̪tsi/ | <i>pjal’cy</i> | ‘embroidery hoop’ |
| b | /'bas/ | <i>bas</i> | ‘bass’ |
| b ^j | /'b̪asj/ | <i>bjaz'</i> | ‘calico’ |
| m | /'mala/ | <i>malo</i> | ‘little, not enough’ |
| m ^j | /'m̪ala/ | <i>mjala</i> | ‘(she) crumpled’ |
| f | /'fota/ | <i>foto</i> | ‘photo’ |
| f ^j | /'f̪odar/ | <i>Fëdor</i> | ‘Fëdor’ (name) |
| v | /'valjik/ | <i>valik</i> | ‘bolster’ |
| v ^j | /'v̪aljit/ | <i>vjalit</i> | ‘(s/he) dry-cures’ |
| t | /'tapka/ | <i>tapka</i> | ‘slipper’ |
| t ^j | /'t̪apka/ | <i>tjapka</i> | ‘chopper’ (tool) |
| d | /'dom/ | <i>dom</i> | ‘house’ |
| d ^j | /'d̪orn/ | <i>dërn</i> | ‘turf’ |
| n | /'nos/ | <i>nos</i> | ‘nose’ |
| n ^j | /'n̪os/ | <i>nës</i> | ‘(he) carried’ |
| l | /'lot/ | <i>lot</i> | ‘plummet’ |
| l ^j | /'l̪ot/ | <i>lëd</i> | ‘ice’ |

| | | | |
|----------------|------------|----------------|---------------------|
| r | /'rat/ | <i>rad</i> | ‘(am etc.) glad’ |
| r ^j | /'r̪at/ | <i>rjad</i> | ‘row’ |
| s | /'sat/ | <i>sad</i> | ‘garden’ |
| s ^j | /'s̪atj/ | <i>sjad’</i> | ‘sit’ (imperative) |
| z | /'zapax/ | <i>zapax</i> | ‘smell’ (noun) |
| z ^j | /'z̪apkij/ | <i>zjabkij</i> | ‘sensitive to cold’ |
| ts | /'tsarj/ | <i>car’</i> | ‘tsar’ |
| t̪j | /'t̪jari/ | <i>čary</i> | ‘charms’ |
| ʃ: | /'ʃ:uka/ | <i>ščuka</i> | ‘pike’ |
| ʃ | /'ʃar/ | <i>šar</i> | ‘ball’ |
| ž | /'žar/ | <i>žar</i> | ‘heat’ |
| j | /'jama/ | <i>jama</i> | ‘pit’ |
| k | /'kot/ | <i>kot</i> | ‘tomcat’ |
| k ^j | /'tk̪ot/ | <i>tkët</i> | ‘(s/he) weaves’ |
| g | /'got/ | <i>god</i> | ‘year’ |
| g ^j | /'g̪ote/ | <i>Gëte</i> | ‘Goethe’ |
| x | /'xunta/ | <i>xunta</i> | ‘junta’ |
| x ^j | /'x̪ubner/ | <i>Xhubner</i> | ‘Hübner’ (name) |

Russisch:

| | Bilabial | Labiodental | Dental/ Alveolar | Post- alveolar | Palatal | Velar | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Plosive | p p ^j | b b ^j | t t ^j | d d ^j | | k k ^j | g g ^j | |
| Affricate | | | ts | tʃ ^j | | | | |
| Nasal | m m ^j | | | n n ^j | | | | |
| Trill | | | | r r ^j | | | | |
| Fricative | | f f ^j | v v ^j | s s ^j | z z ^j | ʃ ʃ ^j | ʒ ʒ ^j | x x ^j |
| Approximant | | | | | | j | | |
| Lateral approximant | | | | l l ^j | | | | |



Ukrainisch:

од'юхі 'разу | поспере́тſаліс'я 'сонтſе і пів'н'їтſніj 'вітер 'сприюоду 'тюхі | 'хто
з ніх 'двох сіл'н'їj | аз 'раптом во'ні | по'mитіли мандр'ївні'ка | ja'кіj 'саме
про'ходів поу з ніх | 'кутајутſіс'я u паlj'tо | о'бідуа д'їj'fli 'спіл'ноji 'думкі |
ſtſo 'тюj 'бude 'візнатіj сіл'н'їj | 'хто 'вімусіt' мандр'ївні'ка 'zn'аті suo'je
паlj'tо | пів'н'їтſніj 'вітер дув з усі'єжі 'сілі | a'le ſt'jim 'дузтſе вин дув |
тім ſtſil'nij | 'кутауs'я мандр'їv'nik u suo'je паlj'tо | 'vreſt'i 'reſt пів'н'їтſніj
'вітер пere'stau бo'rотis'я | i 'тut 'сонтſе z'jif'r'ilo po'vitr'a suo'jimi pri'vitnimi
'промен'ами | i v3e ſt'erez 'декіл'ка xvi'lin | мандр'їv'nik zn'au suo'je паlj'tо
| о'tо3 | пів'н'їтſніj 'вітер 'вімуjеніj 'буu 'візнаті | Jtſo 'сонтſе s 'помі3 ніх
'двох | bu'lо сіл'н'їj |

Pompino-Marschall, B., Steriopolo, E., & Żygis, M. (2017).
Ukrainian. *Journal of the International Phonetic Association*, 47(3),
349-357. doi:10.1017/S0025100316000372

| | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|
| p | paz | паз | paz | 'joint' |
| (p ^j) | p'iu̯ | пів | piv | 'half' |
| b | baz | баз | baz | 'base (GEN.PL)' |
| (b ^j) | 'b'ihi̯ | білій | bilyj | 'white (MASC)' |
| t | tam | там | tam | 'there' |
| t ^j | t'am | тям | tjam | 'keep (IMP)' |
| d | fad | лад | lad | 'harmony' |
| d ^j | fad̪j | ладъ | lad' | 'manage (IMP)' |
| k | kɔ̯t | кол | kol | 'stake' |
| (k ^j) | k'lin̪j | кінь | kin' | 'horse' |
| g | geðz̪j | гедзъ | gedz' | 'horsefly' |
| (g ^j) | g'il'ɔ̯tina | гільотина | gil'otyna | 'guillotine' |
| m | mau̯ | мав | mav | 'had' |
| (m ^j) | m'aq̪ | мяу | mjau | 'miaow' |
| n | stan | стан | stan | 'state' |
| n ^j | stan̪j | станъ | stan' | 'become (IMP)' |
| f | 'faza | фаза | faza | 'phase' |
| (f ^j) | 'fikus | фікус | fikus | 'ficus' (tree) |
| s | rys | рис | rys | 'rice' |
| s ^j | rys̪j | рисъ | rys' | 'lynx' |
| z | pere'taz | перелаз | perelaz | 'stile' |
| z ^j | pere'taz̪j | перелазъ | perelaz' | 'climb over (IMP)' |
| ʃ | ʃar | шар | šar | 'globe' |
| (ʃ ^j) | p'i'd:aʃ̪:a | піддашша | piddaššja | 'bulkhead' |
| ʒ | žar | жар | žar | 'glow (N)' |
| (ʒ ^j) | 'podorɔ̯ži | подорожі | podoroži | 'journeys' |
| x | xaj̪ | хай | xaj | 'let (OPTATIVE PARTICLE)' |
| (x ^j) | x'id̪ | хід | xid | 'pace' |
| fi | fiaj̪ | гай | haj | 'bosk' |
| (fi ^j) | fi'st̪j | гість | hist' | 'guest' |
| ts | ts'er | цеп | cep | 'chain' |
| ts ^j | ts'om | циом | c'om | 'kiss' |
| ðz | 'ðvuɔni | дзвони | dzvony | 'bells' |
| ðz ^j | ðz'uր'f'jati | дзюрчати | dzjurčaty | 'to drizzle' |
| tʃ | tʃ'om | чом | čom | 'why' |
| (tʃ ^j) | 'n'ičju | ніччу | niččju | 'nightly' |
| ðʒ | su'džu | суджу | sudžu | 'judge (1SG)' |
| (ðʒ ^j) | 'bðʒ'iłka | бджілка | bdžilka | 'little bee' |
| r | rad | рад | rad | 'councillor (GEN.PL)' |
| r ^j | r'ad | ряд | rjad | 'row' |
| v | svat | сват | svat | 'marriage broker' |
| (v ^j) | s'v'at | свят | svyat | 'holiday (GEN.PL)' |
| j | 'jiža | їжа | jiža | 'food' |
| l | łuk | лук | luk | 'bow' |
| ł | łuk | люк | łjuk | 'hatch' |

Ukrainisch:

| | | Bilabial | Labio-dental | Dental/-Alveolar | Alveolo-palatal/Post-alveolar | Palatal | Velar | Glottal |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|
| | | p b | | t d | | k g | | |
| Plosive | Plain | p b | | t d | | k g | | |
| | Palatalized | (p ^j) (b ^j) | | t ^j d ^j | | (k ^j) (g ^j) | | |
| Nasal | Plain | m | | n | | | | |
| | Palatalized | (m ^j) | | n ^j | | | | |
| Fricative | Plain | f | s z | ʃ ʒ | | x | h | |
| | Palatalized | (f) | s ^j z ^j | (ʃ ^j) (ʒ ^j) | | (x ^j) | (h ^j) | |
| Affricate | Plain | | ts ðz | tʃ ðʒ | | | | |
| | Palatalized | | ts ^j ðz ^j | (tʃ ^j) (ðʒ ^j) | | | | |
| Trill | Plain | | | r | | | | |
| | Palatalized | | | r ^j | | | | |
| Approximant | Plain | v | | | | | | |
| | Palatalized | (v ^j) | | | | j | | |
| Lateral Approximant | Plain | | | l | | | | |
| | Palatalized | | | l ^j | | | | |

Note: Palatalized sounds in brackets are the context-dependent allophones of the non-palatalized phonemes (i.e. the so called 'half-palatalized' sounds).



Polnisch:

pe`vnego ,razu || puw`notsn̄i °vjatr i,swontse || spʃe>tʃalice || `ktozpjix
jest cil,nejſi || `vwaçne pʃe°xodziw °drogow̄ jacię >tʃwovjek || ovi`pent̄i
°ftcepwi ,pwaſtſ || `umu,vilice °vjents || ʒetenzpjix °kturi `pjerſi zmući
pʃexodzon,tsego || abi`zdjow o`kritce || `beñdze uva°žani zacilnej,ſego ||
puw`notsn̄i °vjatr °zatſow od`razu °dointc s`tsawej ,ciw̄i || aleim`motsnej
>dow || t̄im`cilnej po°družni o°tulawce ,fpwaſtſ || `vreſtce puw°notsn̄i
°vjatr daw,,spokuj || `ftedi °swontse za`tʃewo pʃi,gʒevac, || af'xfile
'puznej po°družni zdjow,pwaſtſ || 'ften >sposup || puw`notsn̄i °vjatr `muçaw
>pʃiznat̄c || ʒe`swontse jestcil°nejſe od,,nego

Jassem, W. (2003). Polish. *Journal of the International Phonetic Association*, 33(1), 103-107. doi:10.1017/S0025100303001191

ç:z

'çina *sina* 'livid (fem.)'

c:k

'cel̪ja *kielnia* 'a trowel'

j:g

'droje *drogie* 'dear (nom. pl.)'

S:ʃ:c

'kasa *kasa* 'cash register'

z:ʒ:z

zet *zet* 'letter z'

ts:tʃ:tc

'katse *kace* 'hangovers'

dz:dʒ:dz

'ridze *rydze* 'agarics'

n:p:ŋ

irenka *Irenka* 'Irene (dim.)'

n:pj

'daja *dania* 'dishes'

ž:ŵ

'kojsci *koński* 'horse's'

'zima *zima* 'winter'

'kelner *kelner* 'waiter'

'droge(ŵ) *drogę* 'way (acc. sing.)'

'kaʃa *kasza* 'groats'

'kaʃa *Kasia* 'Cate'

ʒet *żet* 'letter ż'

zet *ziet* 'letter ź'

'katʃe *kacze* 'of ducks' (adj.pl.)

'katʃe *kacie* 'hangman (voc.)'

'brɪdʒe *brydże* 'games of bridge'

'idze *idzie* 'he goes'

ma'lepka *maleńka* 'wee (fem.)'

'reŋka *ręka* 'hand'

'danja *Dania* 'Denmark'

Polnisch:

| | Labial | Labiodental | (Post)dental | Alveolar | Alveolo-palatal | Palatal | Velar |
|-------------|--------|-------------|--------------|----------|-----------------|---------|-------|
| Plosive | p b | | t d | | | c ɿ | k g |
| Fricative | | f v | s z | ʃ ʒ | ç ʐ | | x |
| Affricate | | | tʂ dʐ | tʃ ɖʃ | tɕ ʥ | | |
| Nasal | m | | n | | ɲ | | ŋ |
| Lateral | | | l | | | | |
| Flap/Trill | | | | r | | | |
| | Front | | | Back | | | |
| Approximant | j (ɿ) | | | w (ŵ) | | | |



Tschechisch:

severa:k a sluntse se ha:dali, gdo z nix je silneisi: ; f tom spatrili potsestne:ho, kteri: kra:tsel zahalen pla:scem. ujednali tedi, že ten se ma: považovaci za silneisi:ho, gdo prvni: doka:ze, abisi potsestni: svle:kl pla:sc. tu zatsjal severa:k foukaci ze ffi: si:li ; ale třim vi:ts foukal, cim vrtse se potsestni: zahaloval do sve:ho pla:sc. konetsje vzdal se severa:k marne:ho u:sili:. pak zatsalo slunko svi:cit a hra:t, a za nejaki: okamžik potsestni:, ktere:mu bilo horko, sxořil pla:sc. tak musil severa:k uznaci, že sluntse je silneisi:.

Dankovičová, J. (1997). Czech. *Journal of the International Phonetic Association*, 27(1-2), 77-80.
doi:10.1017/S0025100300005442

http://archive.phonetics.ucla.edu/Language/CES/ces_word-list_1976_01.html

Tschechisch:

| | BILABIAL | LABIO-DENTAL | ALVEOLAR | POST-ALVEOLAR | PALATAL | VELAR | GLOTTAL |
|---------------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------------|---------|-------|---------|
| PLOSIVE | p b | | t d | | c j | k g | |
| NASAL | | m | n | | j̊ | | |
| FRICATIVE | | f v | s z | ʃ ʒ | | x | h |
| AFFRICATE | | | ts | tʃ | | | |
| TRILL | | | r̥ | | | | |
| APPROXIMANT | | | l̥ | | j̥ | | |
| LATERAL APPROXIMANT | | | l̥ | | | | |



Slovakisch:

'ras sa 'severa:k a 'sln̩ko 'fia:dali | 'ktɔ z n̩iy je 'si:lnejsi: || 'f tɔm 'zbadali
'pɔts̩estne:fis̩ | 'ktɔri: 'kra:tʃal 'zakri:t̩i: 'pla:ʃcɔm || 'd̩ohodli sa | ʒe 'si:lnejsi:
je 'ten | ktɔ 'ako 'prv̩i: 'd̩oka:ʒe | 'abi si 'pot̩estni: 'vi:zli:ekɔl 'pla:ʃc || 'a tag
'zatʃal 'severa:k 'fū:kaʃ zo 'fʃetkix 'si:l | 'ale t̩ʃi:m v̩iats 'fū:kal | 't̩i:m v̩iats
sa 'pot̩estni: 'zakri:val 'pla:ʃcɔm || 'nakɔn̩jɛts sa 'severa:g 'vzdal 'zb̩itɔtʃnej
'na:mah̩i || 'pɔtɔm 'sln̩ko 'zatʃalɔ 'su:eci:c a 'fir̩ac || 'za malu: 'xvi:lk̩u 'b̩olɔ
'pot̩estne:m̩u 'ceplɔ | a 'vi:zli:ekɔl si 'pla:ʃc || 'severa:k 'musel 'nakɔn̩jɛts 'uznac
| ʒe 'sln̩ko je 'si:lnejsi:e 'ako on ||

Hanulíková, A., & Hamann, S. (2010). Slovak. *Journal of the International Phonetic Association*, 40(3), 373-378.
doi:10.1017/S0025100310000162

| | | | |
|----|--------|---------------|-----------------|
| p | pakti | <i>pakty</i> | 'pacts' |
| t | taſka | <i>taška</i> | 'bag' |
| c | cava | <i>t'ava</i> | 'camel' |
| k | kaba:t | <i>kabát</i> | 'coat' |
| f | faſka | <i>facka</i> | 'slap' |
| s | sadra | <i>sadra</i> | 'plaster' |
| ʃ | ſatka | <i>šatka</i> | 'kerchief' |
| ts | tsap | <i>cap</i> | 'billy goat' |
| tʃ | tʃakac | <i>čakat'</i> | 'to wait' |
| x | xata | <i>chata</i> | 'cottage' |
| r | raki | <i>raky</i> | 'crayfish' (pl) |
| | křk | <i>krk</i> | 'neck' |
| l | lapki | <i>labky</i> | 'paws' |
| | vlk | <i>vlk</i> | 'wolf' |
| ʎ | ʎavị: | <i>l'avý</i> | 'left' |
| m | matka | <i>matka</i> | 'mother' |
| n | nadro | <i>ňadro</i> | 'breast' |

| | | | |
|----|---------|----------------|----------------|
| b | bapka | <i>babka</i> | 'grandma' |
| d | darfsa | <i>darca</i> | 'donor' |
| ɟ | ɟasno | <i>d'asno</i> | 'gum' |
| g | gace | <i>gate</i> | 'slacks' |
| v | vakị | <i>vaky</i> | 'bagpacks' |
| z | zapnụ:c | <i>zapnút'</i> | 'to switch on' |
| ʒ | žapka | <i>žabka</i> | 'frog' |
| ɖz | ʈʂudʐia | <i>cudzia</i> | 'foreign' |
| ɖʒ | ɖʒavot | <i>džavot</i> | 'jabber' |
| ħ | ħadi | <i>hady</i> | 'snakes' |
| r: | mř:tvị | <i>mírvy</i> | 'dead' |
| l: | ml:kvị | <i>młkvy</i> | 'silent' |
| j | jablkɔ | <i>jablko</i> | 'apple' |
| n | nanük | <i>nanuk</i> | 'ice lolly' |

Slovakisch:

| | Bilabial | Labio-dental | Alveolar | Post-alveolar | Palatal | Velar | Glottal |
|---------------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------------|---------|-------|---------|
| Plosive | p b | | t d | | c ɟ | k g | |
| Nasal | | m | | n | | ɲ | |
| Fricative | | f v | s z | ʃ ʒ | | x | ħ |
| Affricate | | | ts dz | tʃ dʒ | | | |
| Trill | | | | r ɾ | | | |
| Approximant | | | | | j | | |
| Lateral approximant | | | l ɫ | | ʎ | | |



Obersorbisch:

|| 'nīdə kas so 'seanī 'vit̄a: 'swuntso 'vadȝest̄e: | st̄u 'zn̄jeju jə 's̄iln̄jisi ||
p̄o 'p̄ut̄su 'dʒise 'put̄sowa | 'k̄ot̄k̄is 'bīd̄o 't̄apfehī 'p̄faʃ:a 'zaba b̄e'nī ||
'vit̄a: 'swuntso se 'p̄k̄ajeſtej | 's̄iln̄jisi a 'd̄obe je tun | 'kot̄k̄iʒ ɖot̄sin̄i | zo
'soput̄sowa: syə 'p̄waʃt̄ 'slet̄e || 'sevan̄i v̄eta: | ze'w̄sej moitsu 'dujese ||
'al̄e t̄sim 'bul̄e dujese t̄sim 'k̄ut̄sijo so put̄sowa do 'swojeho 'p̄yvaʃta za
bab̄i || 'boze b̄i 'sevan̄i vit̄a b̄ez 'diʃa || a 'n̄it̄k̄o 'swuntso zə 'swojm̄i
'p̄set̄el̄n̄im̄i 'p̄koam̄i po'wet̄o 'k̄ejeſe || a 'lej | h̄iʒo 'boze sə 'put̄sowa
swej p̄faʃt̄ slets̄e || 's̄ev̄en̄i v̄it̄a 'n̄it̄k̄o 'v̄idȝeſe | zo b̄i 'swuntso s̄iln̄jisi
hat̄ wun ||

| | | | |
|----|---------------------|--|---------------------|
| p | <i>pad</i> | [pat ^h] | ‘case’ |
| pj | <i>pjany</i> | [pj'an̪i] | ‘drunk’ |
| b | <i>bałma</i> | [bawma] | ‘cotton’ |
| bj | <i>bjakać</i> | [bj'akatʃ] | ‘to bleat’ |
| m | <i>mač</i> | [matʃ] | ‘slush’ |
| mj | <i>mjaso</i> | [m̪jaso] | ‘meat’ |
| w | <i>wačka</i> | [watʃka] | ‘worm’ |
| wj | <i>wjaynyć</i> | [w̪azniʃtʃ] | ‘to get stuck’ |
| f | <i>fabula</i> | [fabula] | ‘fable’ |
| v | <i>vatikanski</i> | [vat ^h ik ^h anski] | ‘Vatikan’ |
| t | <i>tajić</i> | [tajitʃ] | ‘to hide’ |
| d | <i>dań</i> | [dajn] | ‘interest’ |
| ts | <i>całta</i> | [tsawta] | ‘bread-roll’ |
| n | <i>nabać</i> | [nabatʃ] | ‘to talk nonesense’ |
| nj | <i>hromadźernja</i> | [hʁomadʒeanja] | ‘collecting point’ |
| s | <i>sadło</i> | [sadwo] | ‘fat, grease’ |
| z | <i>zabić</i> | [zabitʃ] | ‘to kill’ |
| l | <i>lac</i> | [lats] | ‘waistcoat’ |
| ʃ | <i>ćahać so</i> | [tʃaħatʃ so] | ‘to quarrel’ |
| ɖ | <i>dżak</i> | [dʒak] | ‘thanks’ |
| ʂ | <i>šach</i> | [ʂax] | ‘chess’ |
| ʐ | <i>žaba</i> | [ʐaba] | ‘frog’ |
| j | <i>jadro</i> | [jadʁɔ] | ‘core’ |
| k | <i>kabat</i> | [k ^h abat ^h] | ‘coat’ |
| g | <i>gagać</i> | [gagatʃ] | ‘to cackle’ |
| x | <i>čichawa</i> | [tʃixawa] | ‘sneezing’ |
| R | <i>rad</i> | [rat ^h] | ‘gladly’ |
| Rj | <i>rjadka</i> | [R̪jatka] | ‘line; verse’ |
| h | <i>habla</i> | [habla] | ‘pine-cone’ |



Bulgarisch:

'severnijet 'vjater i 'slyntseto se pre'pirexe 'kɔ'pcilen, ko'gato edin 'prytnik, ze'vit f'toplə 'drɛxa, 'mine pokraj 'tjax. te re'sixə tʃe'tɔzi, 'kɔjto 'pryf na'kare 'prytnike de si sv'li 'drɛxete, ste se 'stʃite 'pcilen od 'drugije. to'gave 'severnijet 'vjater za'nsit'cəd'az 'dux' s aks'f'sitske 'sile, no 'kɔlkoto 'pcilno 'vjateret 'duxəʃə, 'tɔlkove 'opletno 'prytniket o'vivese 'drɛxete okolo 'səbe si. 'naj 'severnijet 'vjater pre'ksu'cəd' o'silijsete si. to'gave 'slyntseto za'nsit'cəd'az 'gree 'silno, i 'prytniket və'd'nage sv'li 'drɛxete si. i te'ka, 'severnijet 'vjater 'beʃə pri'nuden de pri'znae, tʃe 'slyntseto e 'pcilno ot 'nego.

Ternes, E., & Vladimirova-Buhtz, T. (1990). Bulgarian. *Journal of the International Phonetic Association*, 20(1), 45-47.
doi:10.1017/S0025100300004072

http://archive.phonetics.ucla.edu/Language/BUL/bul_word-list_1971_01.html

Bulgarisch:

| | Bilab. | Lab.dent | Dental | Alv. | Postalv. | Retrofl. | Palatal | Velar | Uvular | Pharyng | Glottal |
|-------------|--------|----------|--------|------|----------|----------|---------|-------|--------|---------|---------|
| Plosive | p b | | | t d | | | k g | | | | |
| Nasal | m | | | n | | | | | | | |
| Trill | | | | r | | | | | | | |
| Fricative | | f v | | s z | ʃ ʒ | | | x | | | |
| Approximant | | | | | | | j | | | | |
| Lateral | | | | l | | | | | | | |

(pj, bj, tj, dj, kj, gj, mj, nj, rj, f̪j, v̪j, s̪j, z̪j, x̪j, l̪j)
 ts̪ d̪z̪ t̪ʃ̪ d̪ʒ̪)



Kroatisch:

|| sjêve:rni: lědeni: vjêtar i_sû:ntse_su_se pr pirali o_sv joj sn :zi || st ga
 dlut : da_ noma  d_ni:x pr padne p bjeda k ji: sv :t : | t v jeka
p :tnika || vj tar z pot : sn :zno p :xati | a_b du:t : da_je t v jek t v :sto
d zao  djet : | n vali  n:j s j t : | t v jek p :k j s j t : ot_st deni
pr tisnu:t | nau :t : n _sebe j s v :se:  djet : | d k_se vj tar ne_ mori:
i_pr pusti:_ga t da s :nts : ||  no: u_pot :tku z sija  mjereno || k d_je
t v jek sk nuo suv :sak  djet : | p vi:si  no: j s j t : z gu | d k_se
t v jek | u_nemog :t nosti da_ doli s nt evo:j topl ni ne_sv :t : |
i_n _podze: na_k :paje u_rij :ku tek t cits : || pr :t :sa pok zuje:
da_je_t :sto uspj snije: uvjer :va:jne | n goli n :si:k : ||

Landau, E., Lon ari , M., Horga, D., &  kari , I. (1995).
Croatian. Journal of the International Phonetic Association, 25(2),
83-86. doi:10.1017/S002510030000520X

http://archive.phonetics.ucla.edu/Language/HRV/hrv_word-list_1976_01.html

Kroatisch:

Consonants

| | Bilabial | Labio-dental | Dental | Alveolar | Post-alveolar | Palatal | Velar |
|---------------------|----------|--------------|--------|----------|---------------|---------|-------|
| Plosive | p b | | t d | | | | k g |
| Affricate | | | ts | | tʃ dʒ | tç dż | |
| Nasal | m | | | n | | n | |
| Fricative | | f | s z | | f ʒ | | x |
| Trill | | | | r | | | |
| Approximant | | v | | | | j | |
| Lateral Approximant | | | | l | | λ | |



Slovenisch:

'se:vərni 've:tər in 'so:ntse sta se pre'pi:rala | ka'te:ri ɔd 'nji:ju je mɔtʃneisi |
kɔ je 'mi:mɔ pri'ʃeu pɔ'po:tnik | za'vi:t u 'tɔ:pəu 'pla:ʃtʃ. || dɔgɔvɔ'rɔ:la sta se
| da bo vəl'jau za mɔtʃneisega 'ti:sti | ki mu bo 'pə:rəvəmu u'spe:lɔ | da bo
pɔ'po:tnik 'sle:kəu svoi 'pla:ʃtʃ. || 'se:vərni 've:tər je za'pixxau z u'sɔ: mɔ'tʃjo: ||
toda 'bo:l kɔ je 'pi:xau | 'bo:l tə'sn:o je pɔ'po:tnik | ɔ'vi:jau svoi 'pla:ʃtʃ ɔkoli
'se:be. || 'kɔ:ntʃnɔ | je 'se:vərni 've:tər pɔ'pu:stiu. || na'to: je 'so:ntse tɔ'plo:
pɔsi'ja:lɔ | in pɔ'po:tnik je ta'koi 'sle:kəu svoi 'pla:ʃtʃ. || in ta'ko: je 'se:vərni
've:tər 'mo:rəu pri'zna:ti | da je 'so:ntse mɔ'tʃneisɛ ɔd 'nje:ga. ||

Šuštaršič, R., Komar, S., & Petek, B. (1995). Slovene. *Journal of the International Phonetic Association*, 25(2), 86-90.
doi:10.1017/S0025100300005211

Slovenisch:

| | Bilabial | Labio-dental | Dental | Alveolar | Palato-alveolar | Palatal | Velar |
|-----------------|----------|--------------|--------|----------|-----------------|---------|-------|
| Plosive | p b | | t d | | | | k g |
| Affricate | | | | ts | tʃ dʒ | | |
| Nasal | m | | n | | | (n) | |
| Tap | | | | ɾ | | | |
| Fricative | | f | | s z | ʃ ʒ | | x |
| Approximant | | v | | | | j | |
| Lateral approx. | | | | l | | (λ) | |

/f/ vs. /v/:

Russisch

Polnisch, Tschechisch, Slovakisch , Obersorbisch

Bulgarisch, Mazedonisch

/f/ vs. /v/:

Ukrainisch, Weißrussisch

BKMS, Slovenisch

/x/ vs. /h/

Ukrainisch

Tschechisch, Slovakisch , Obersorbisch

wortfinal:

keine Entsonorisierung der Obstruenten im Ukrainischen und BKMS