PP-attachment ambiguity:

(1) VP-attachment

(2) NP-attachment
Direct Object/Sentential Complement ambiguity:

(3) Direct Object analysis

(4) Sentential Complement analysis:
Some more direct object /sentential complement ambiguity:

(5) Direct Object

(6) Sentential Complement

Main Clause/Reduced relative clause ambiguity

(7) Main clause analysis
(8) Reduced relative clause analysis

```
(8) The man delivered the junkmail.
```

```
(8) Reduced relative clause analysis

S
  /\  
NP  VP
   /\  |
NP  S  S
   /\ |  |
NP OP S  V
   /\  |  |  |
NP  V  NP
   /\  |
NP  
    \e/  |
V  delivered the junkmail
```
Complement Clause/Reduced relative clause ambiguity

(9) Complement clause analysis

```
S
   NP
   The doctor
   V
   told
   Det
   N'
   that he was in love with her
   the
   woman
```

(10) simple

```
S
   NP
   The doctor
   V
   told
   Det
   N'
   the
   N'
   CP
   woman
   that he was in love with
```
(11) Reduced relative clause analysis

```
S
   /\  \
NP  VP
   |   |
  The doctor  told NP that he was in love with 
               /\  |
               Det  N' CP to leave
               |   |
               the  woman
```